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(54) **TELECONFERENCE SYSTEM AND
TELECONFERENCE TERMINAL**

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CPC **H04N 7/15** (2013.01)

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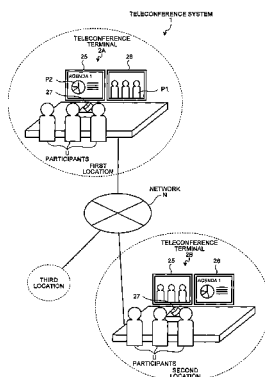
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Maier & Neustadt, L.L.P.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A teleconference terminal includes a positional relationship
determining unit, a video switching unit, a first video output
unit, and a second video output unit. The positional rela-
tionship determining unit sets relationship information indi-
cating a displaying position relationship between a location
video received from another teleconference terminal and
shared information shared among a plurality of locations on
the local teleconference terminal based on relationship infor-
mation indicating a displaying position relationship between
the location video and the shared information set on the
other teleconference terminal. The video switching unit
displays the location video received from the other telecon-
ference terminal and shared information on a first display
unit and a second display unit in the displaying position
relationship specified in the relationship information set by
the positional relationship determining unit.

6 Claims, 21 Drawing Sheets



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FIG.1

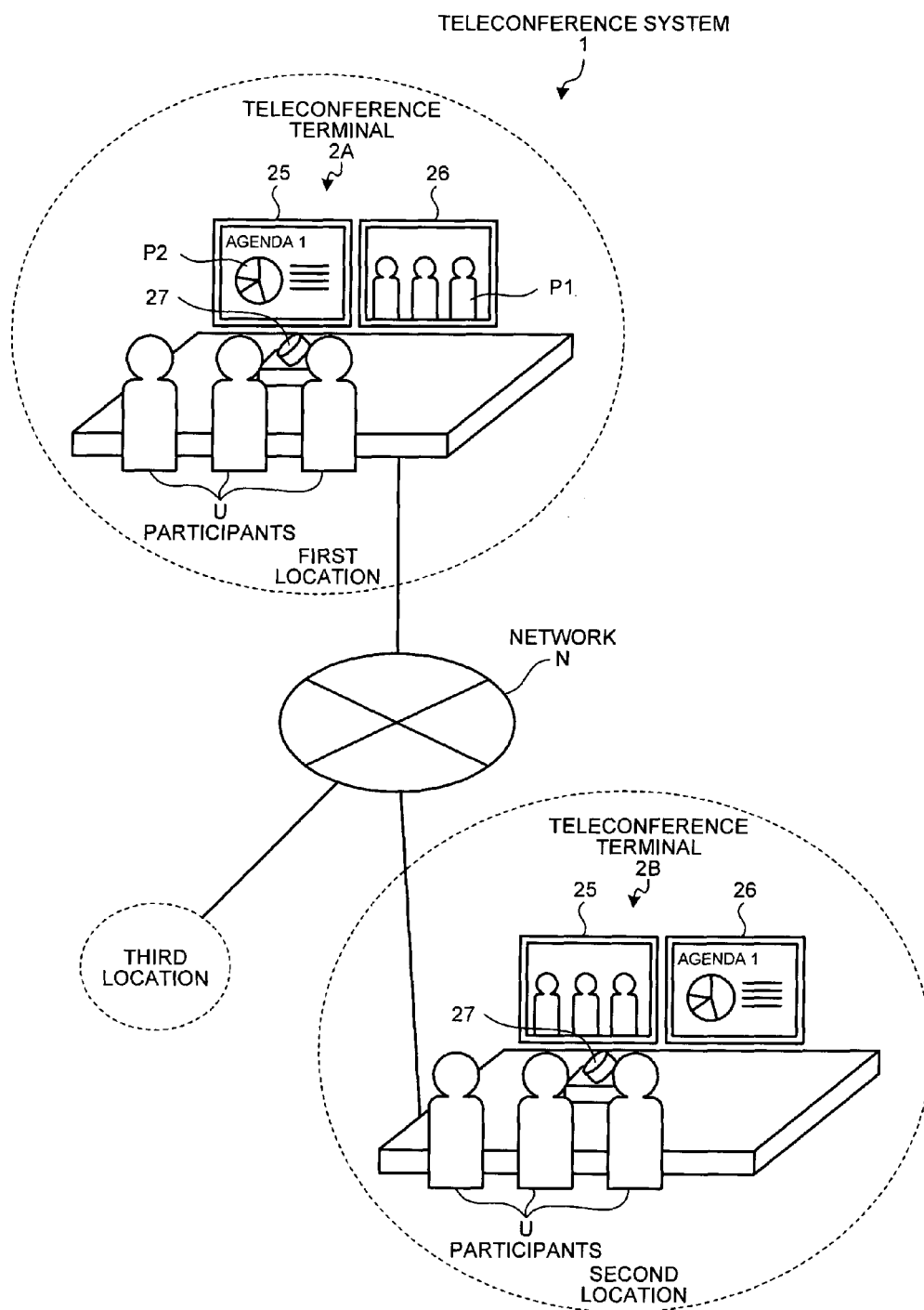


FIG. 2

TELECONFERENCE TERMINAL
2 (2A, 2B)

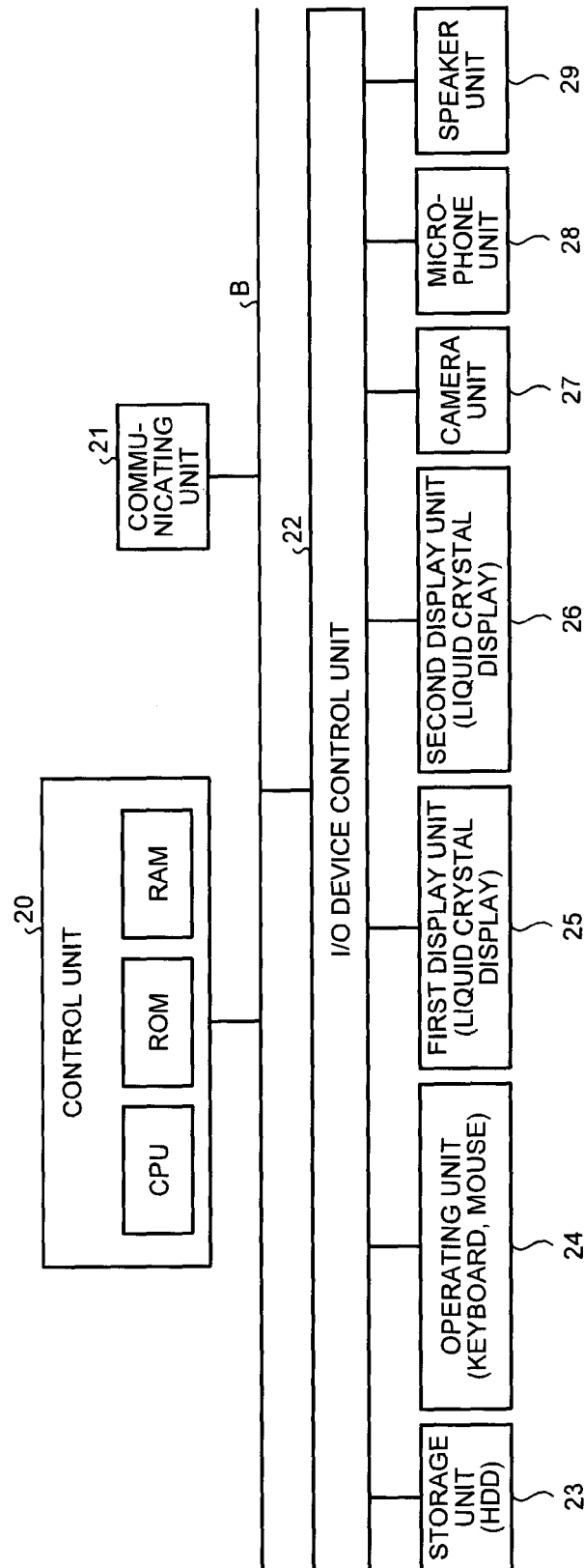


FIG.3

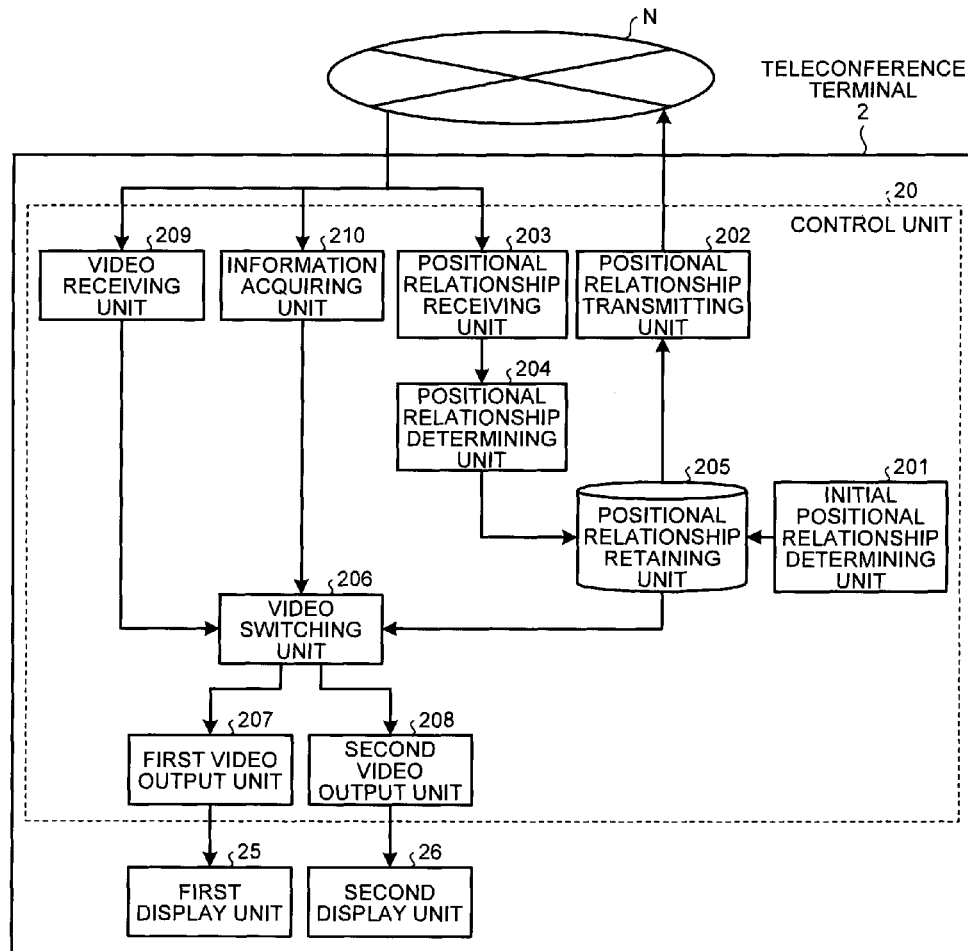


FIG.4

LEFT

FIG.5

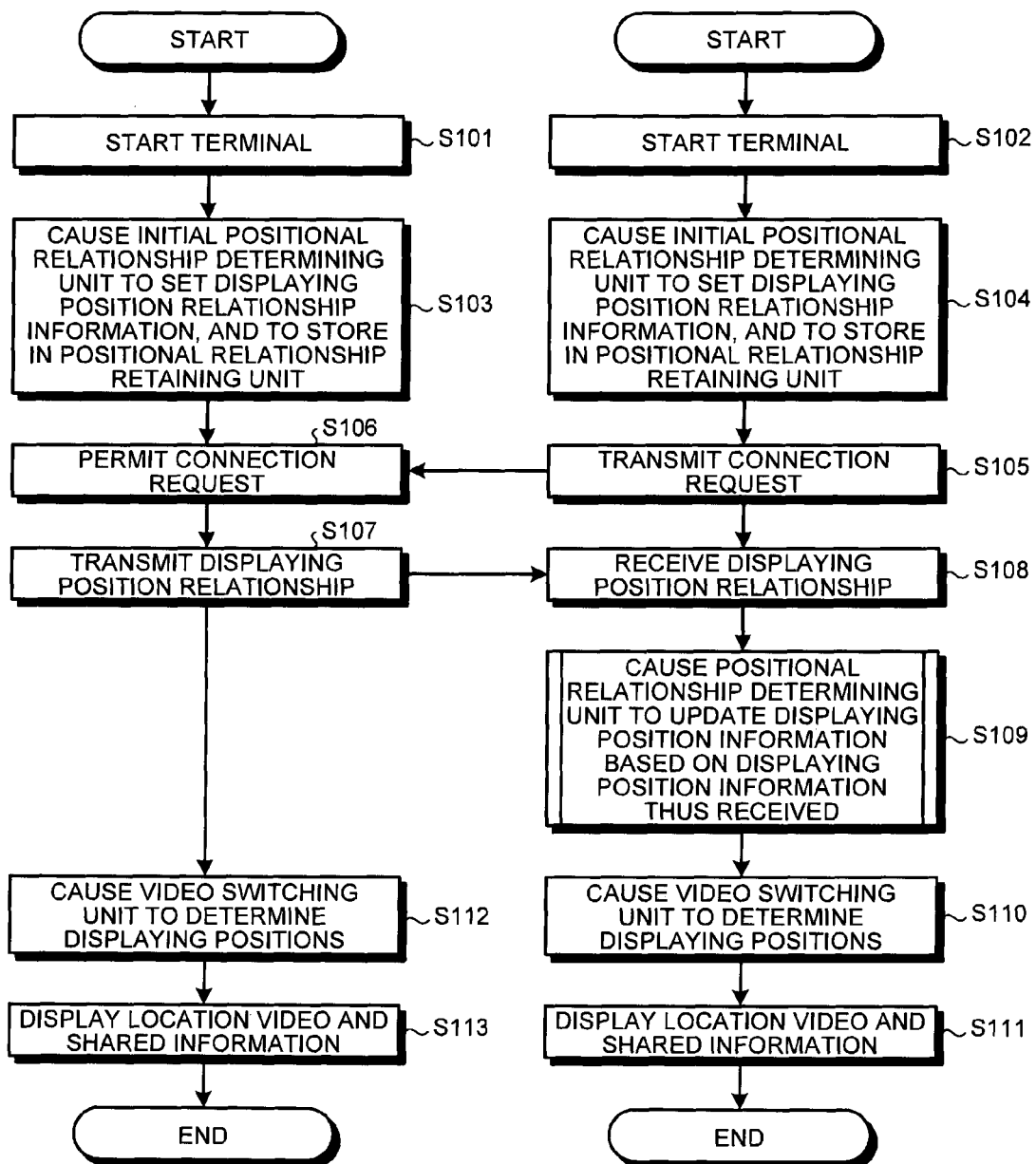


FIG.6

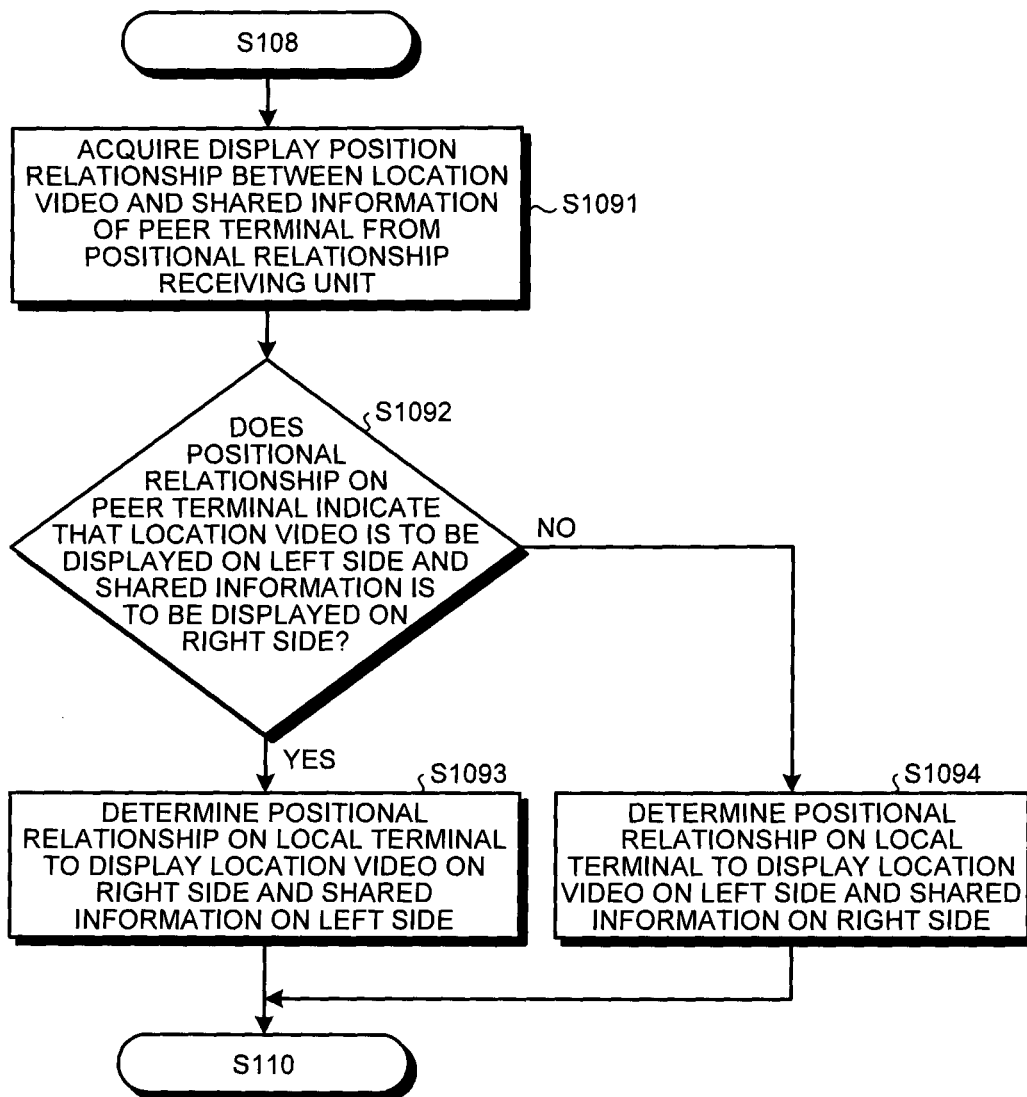
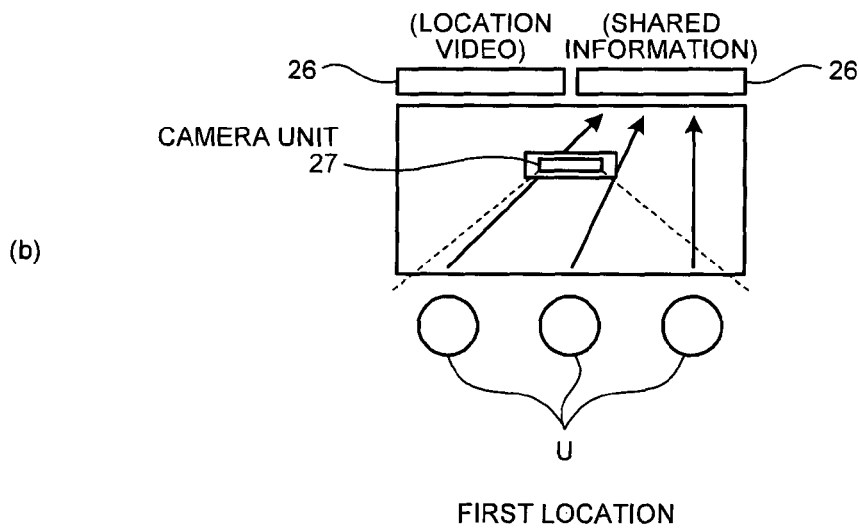
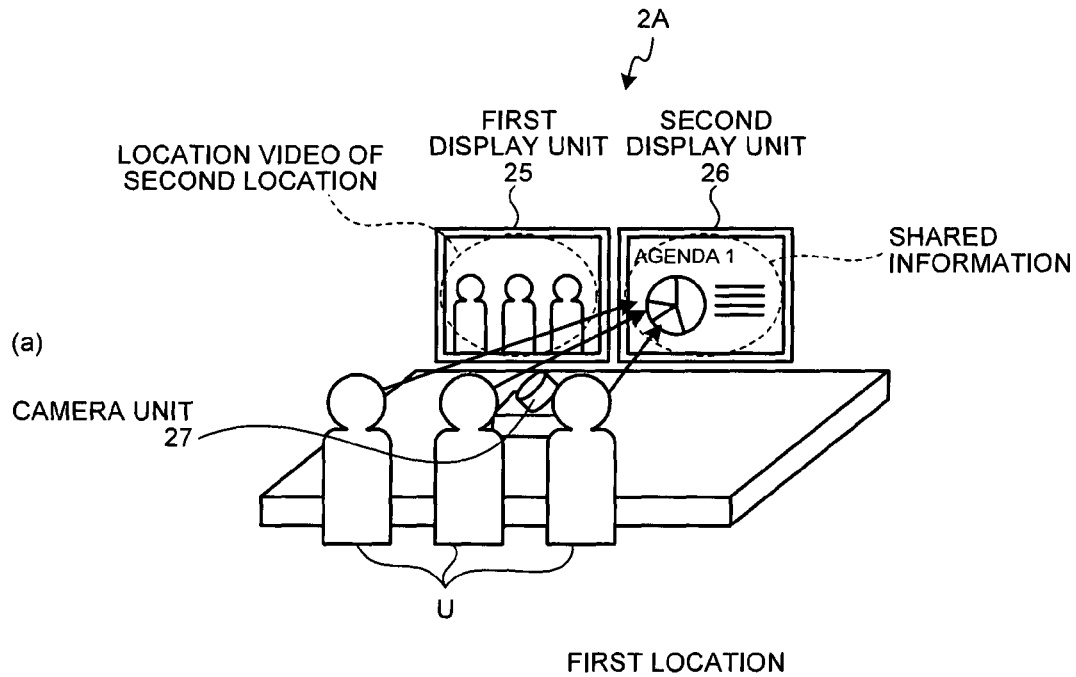


FIG. 7



(SCHEMATIC VIEWING (a) FROM TOP)

FIG. 8

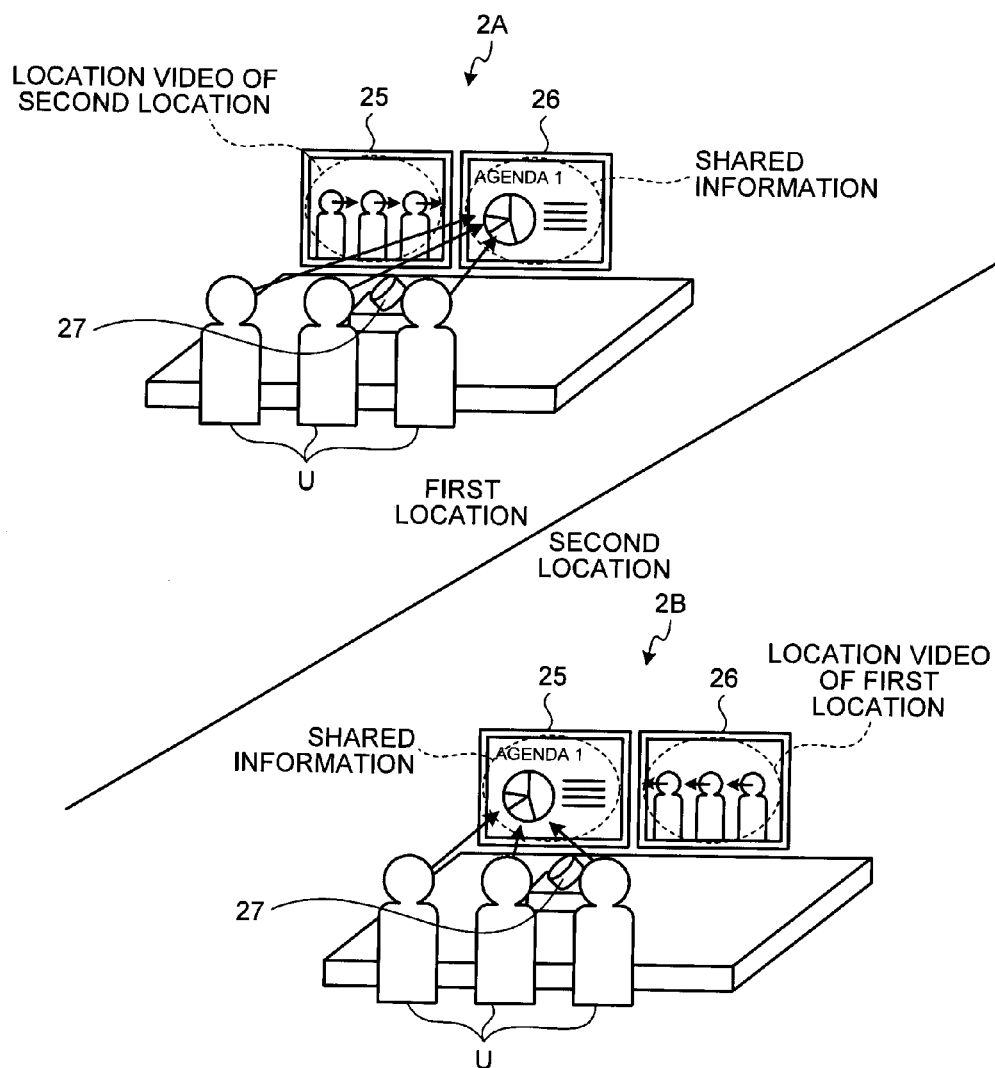


FIG. 9

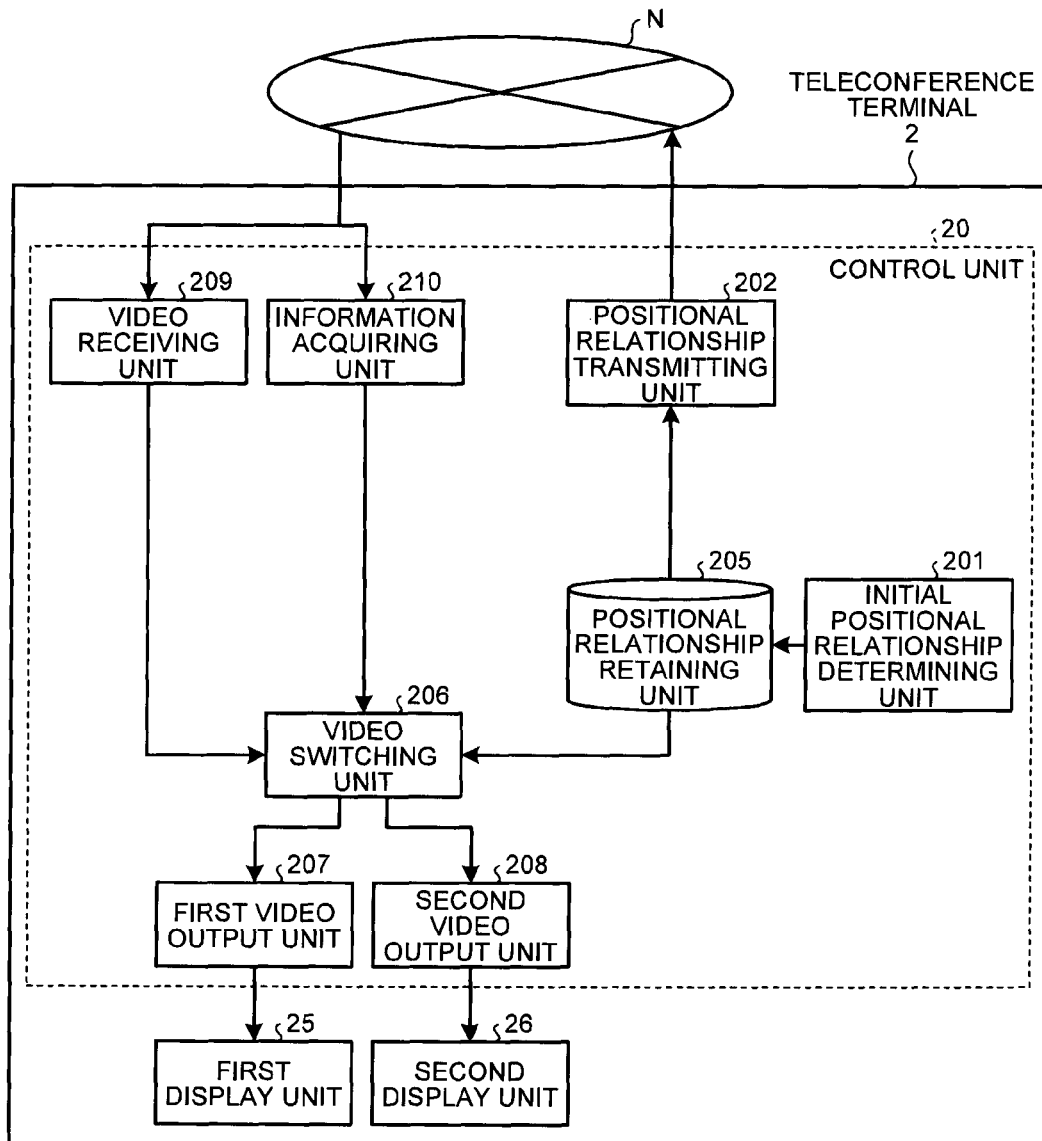


FIG. 10

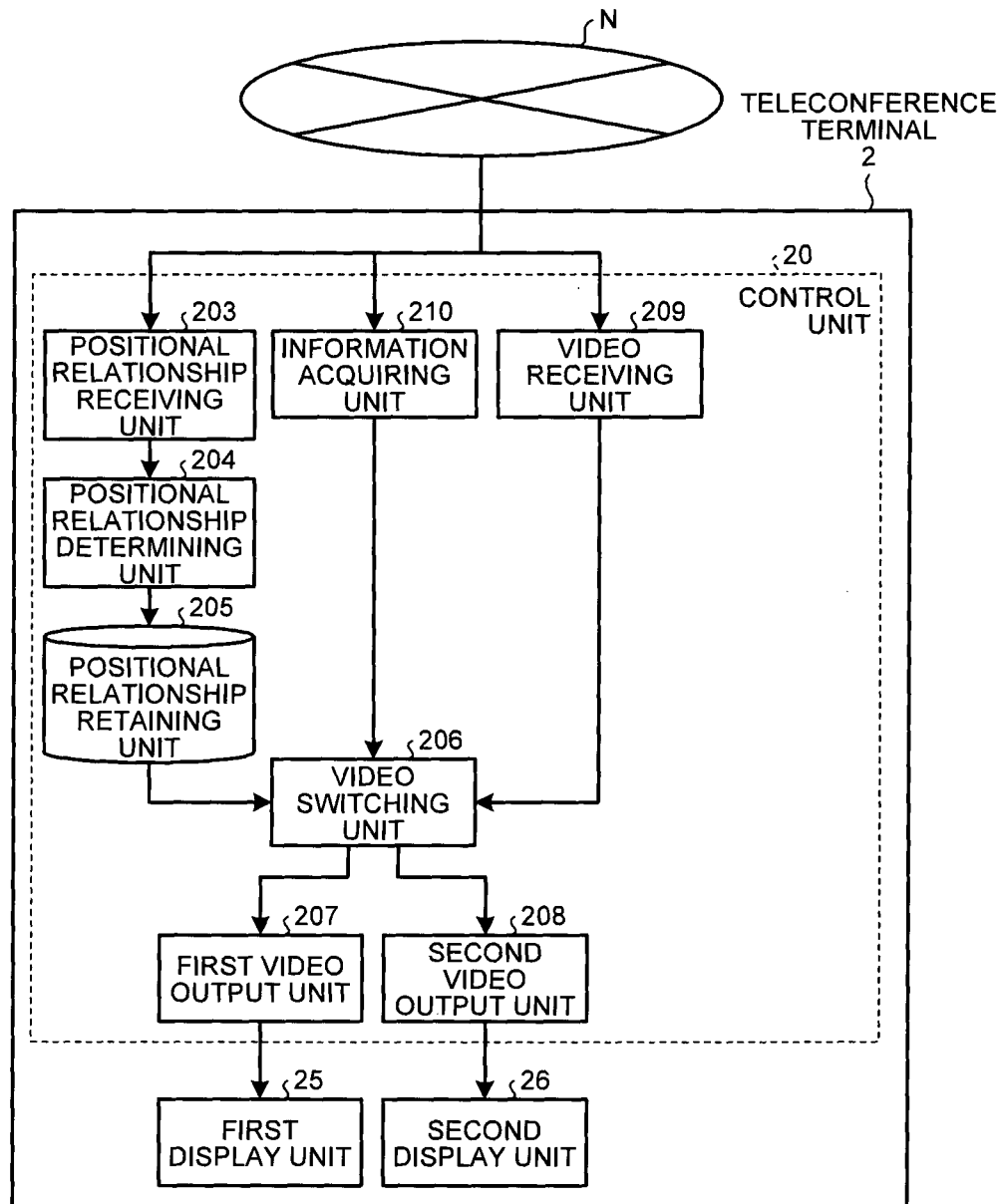


FIG.11

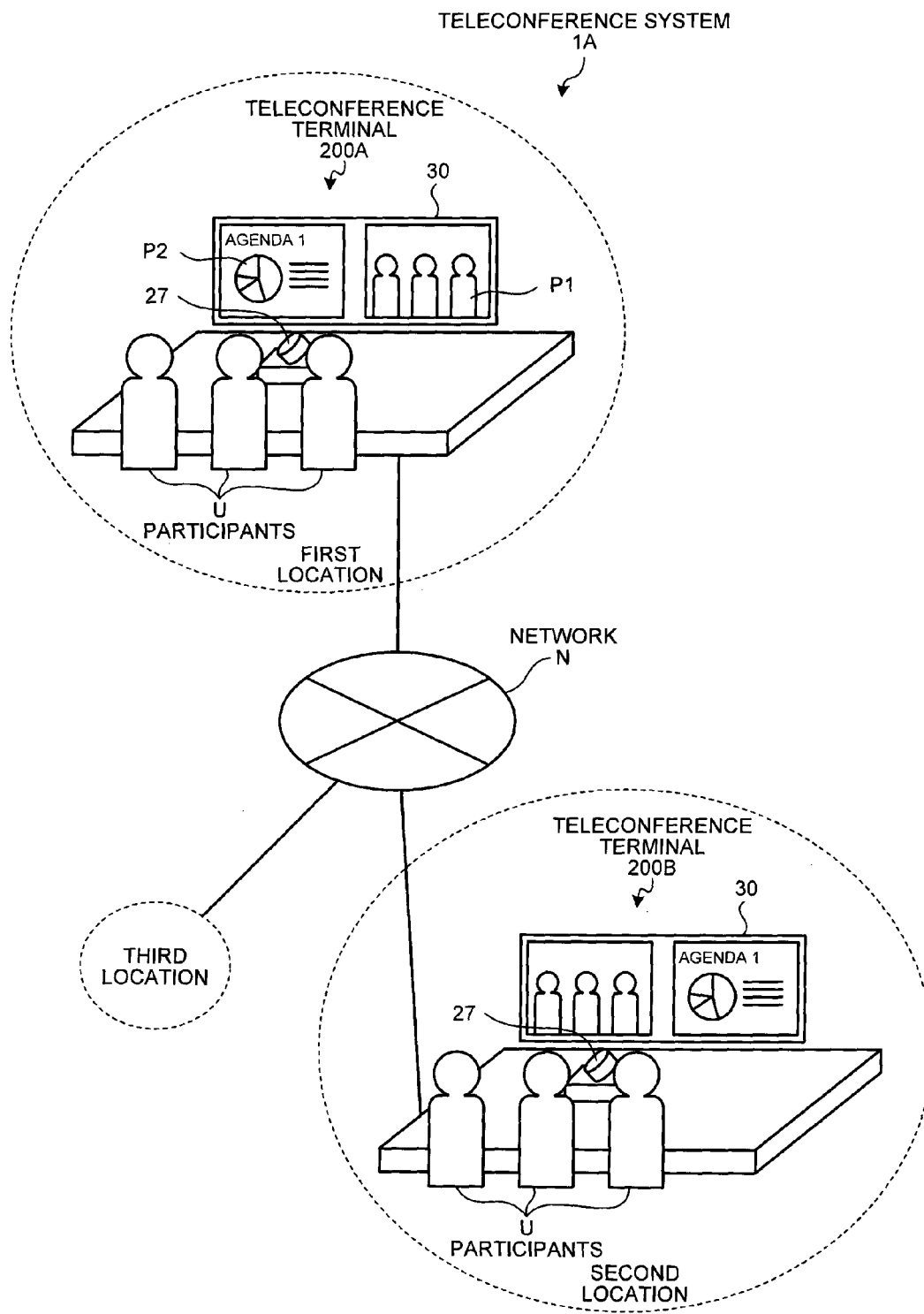


FIG. 12

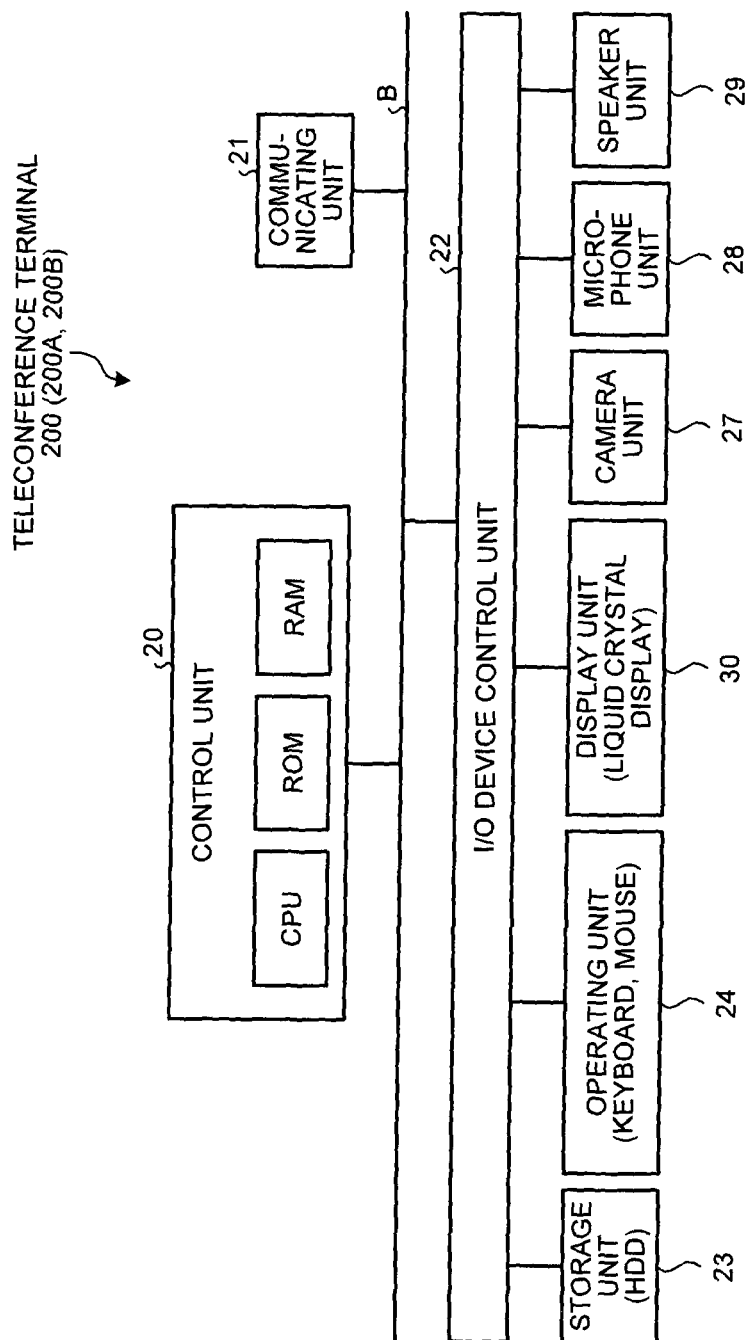


FIG.13

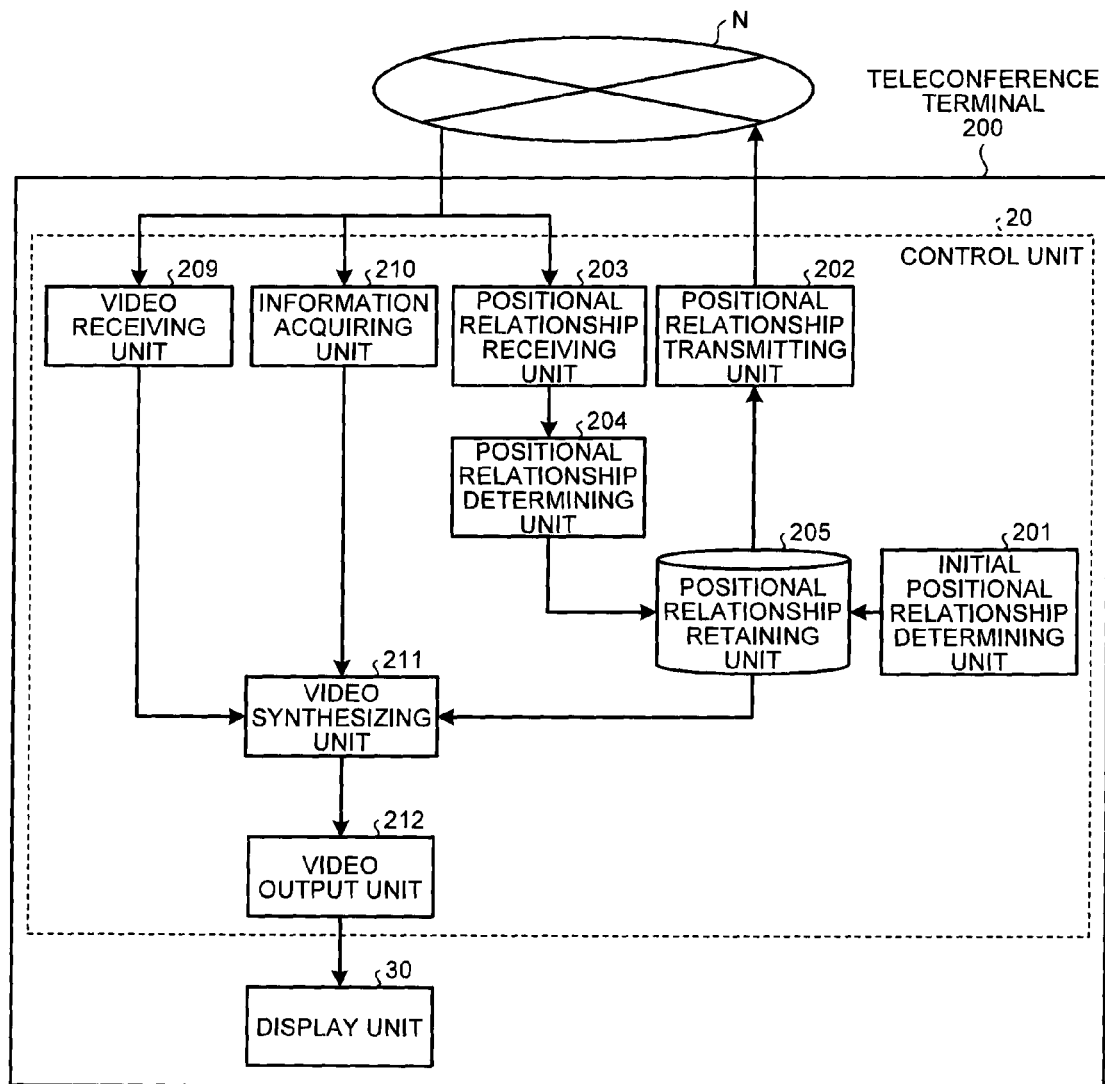


FIG. 14

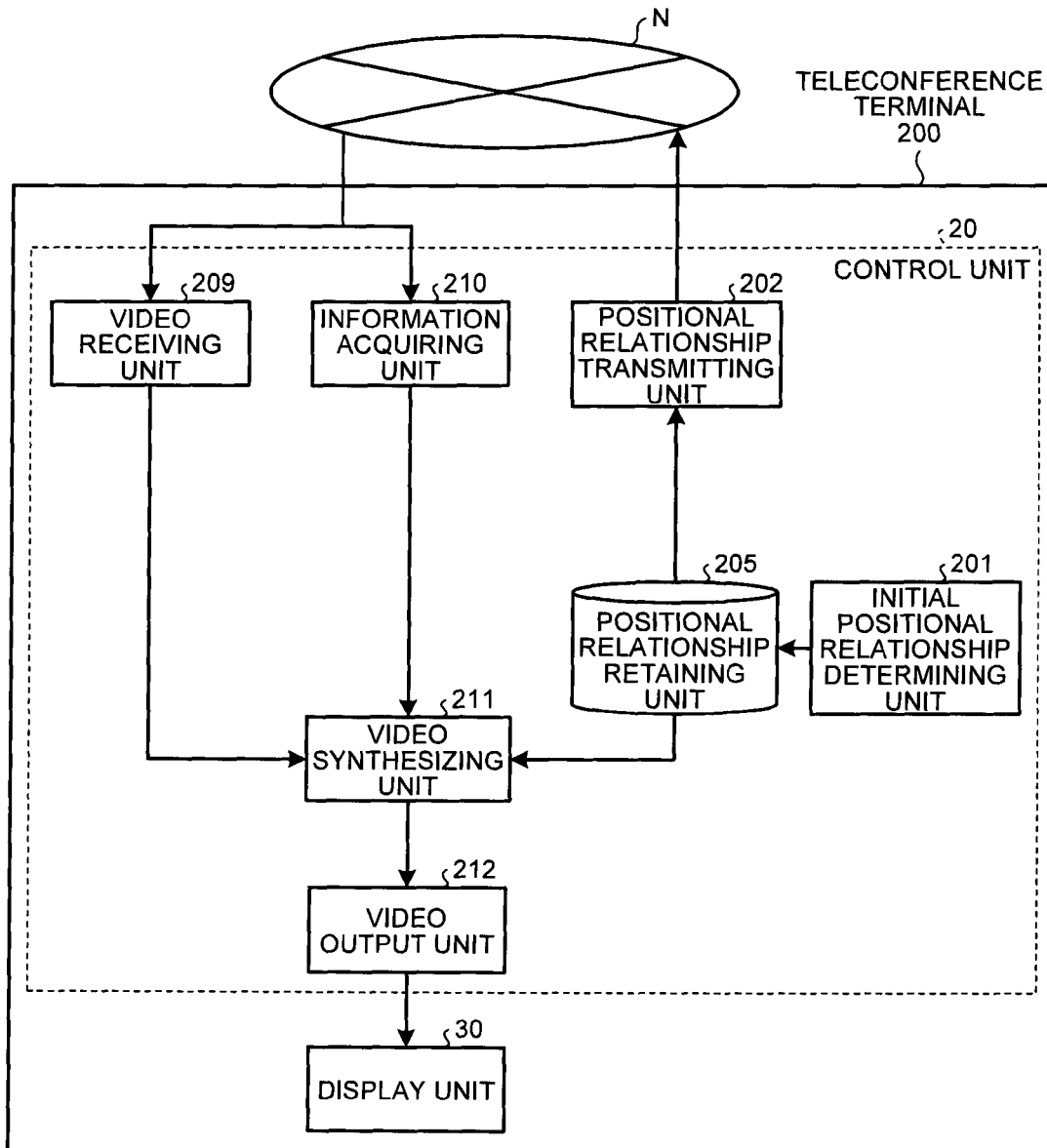


FIG.15

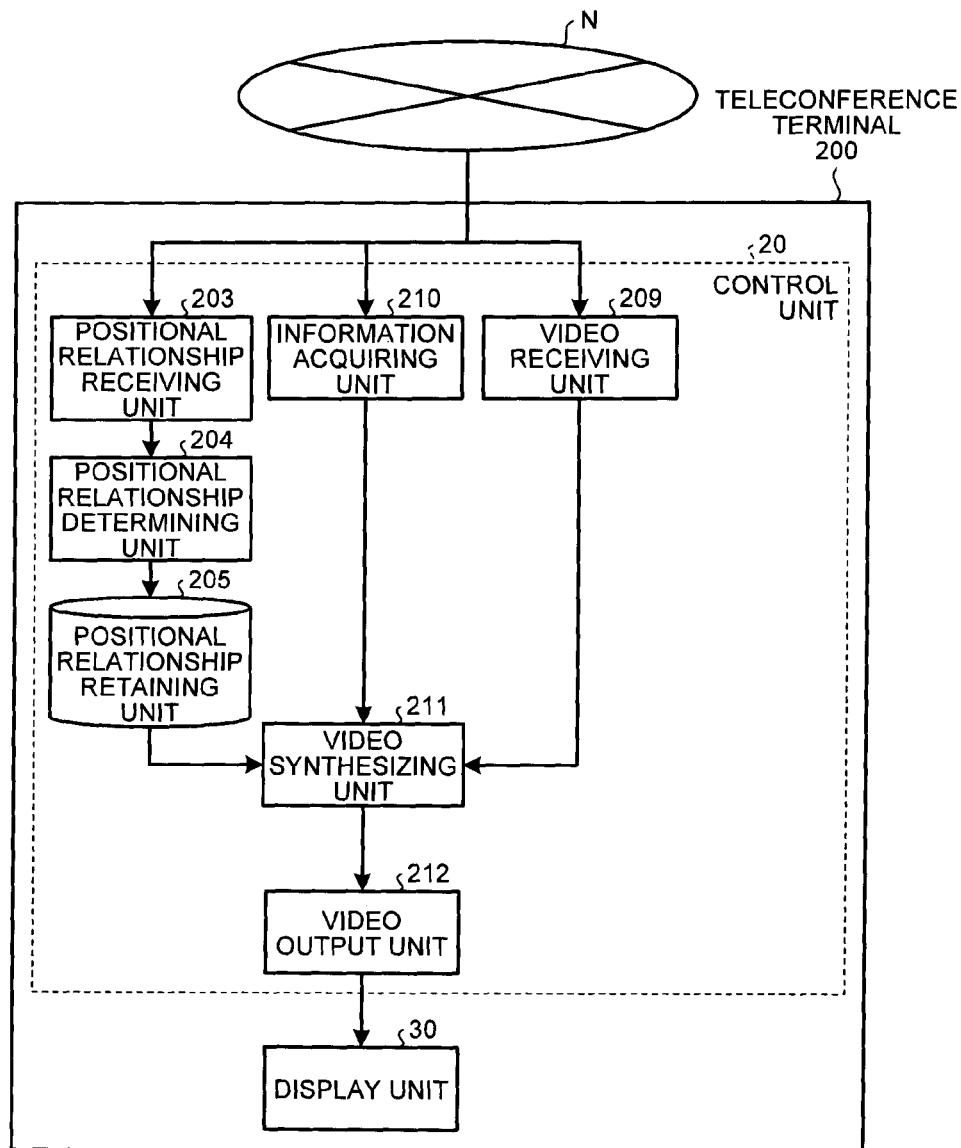


FIG. 16

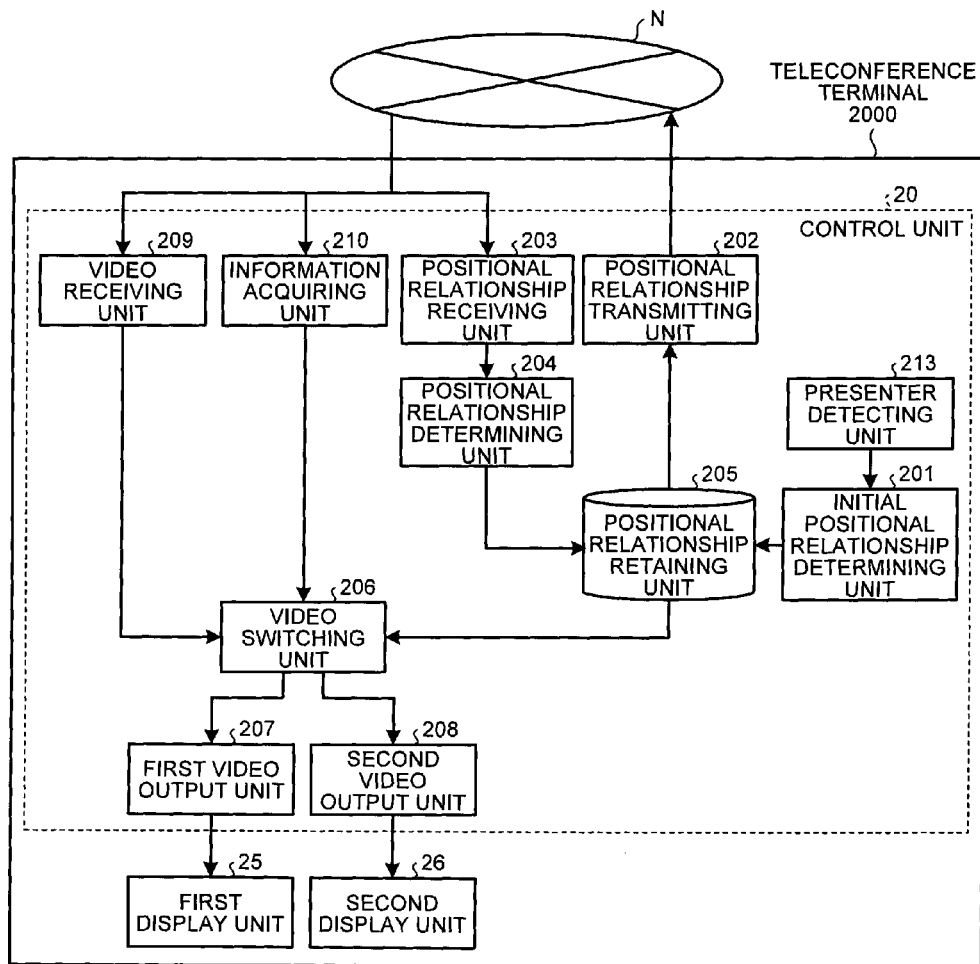


FIG. 17

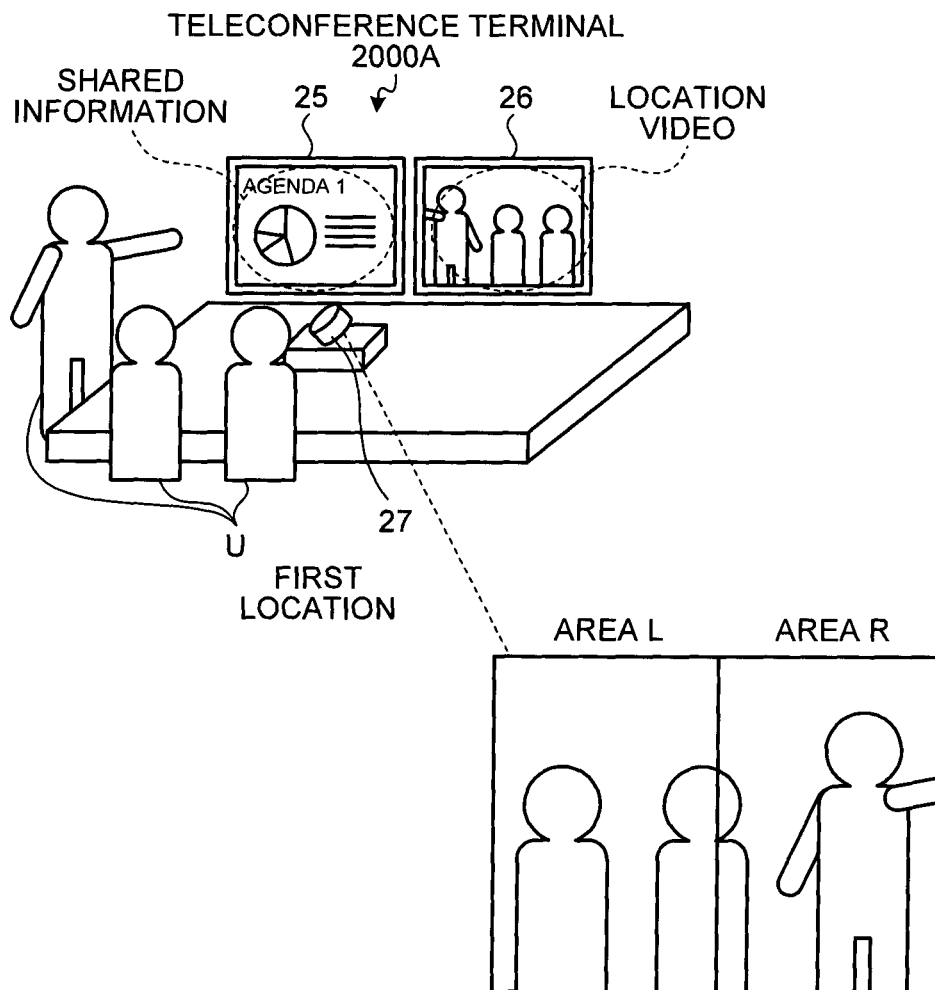


FIG. 18

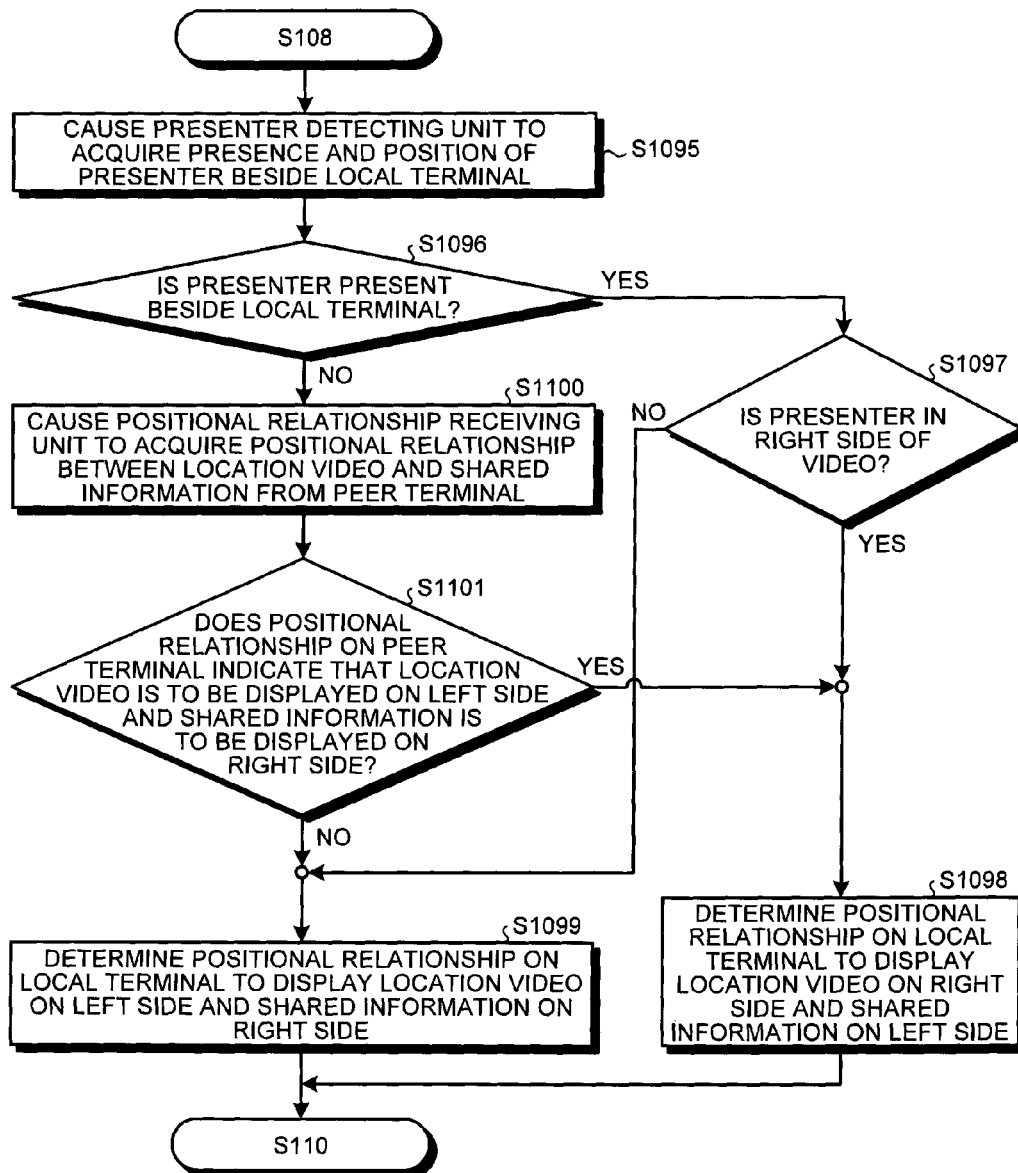


FIG. 19

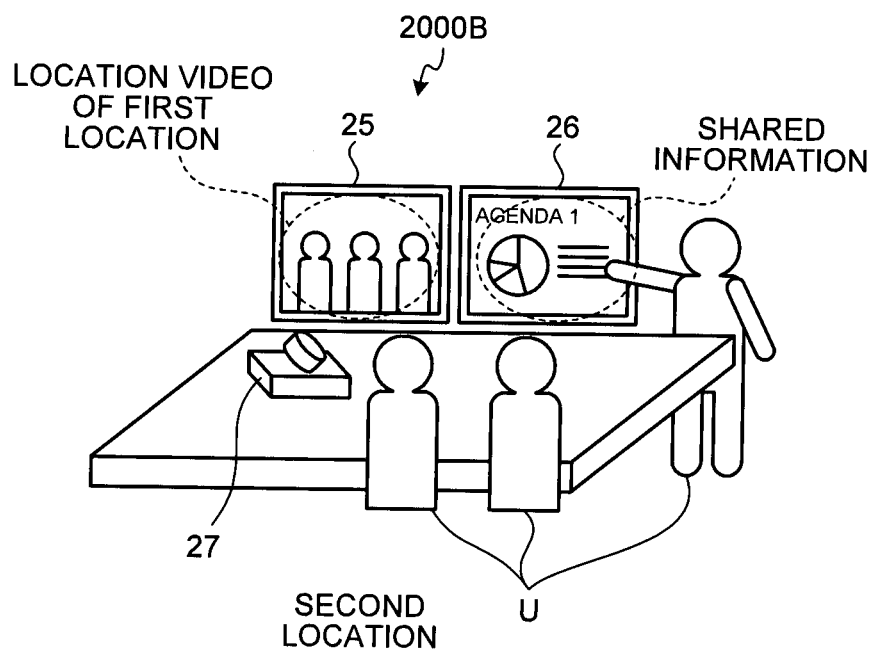


FIG.20

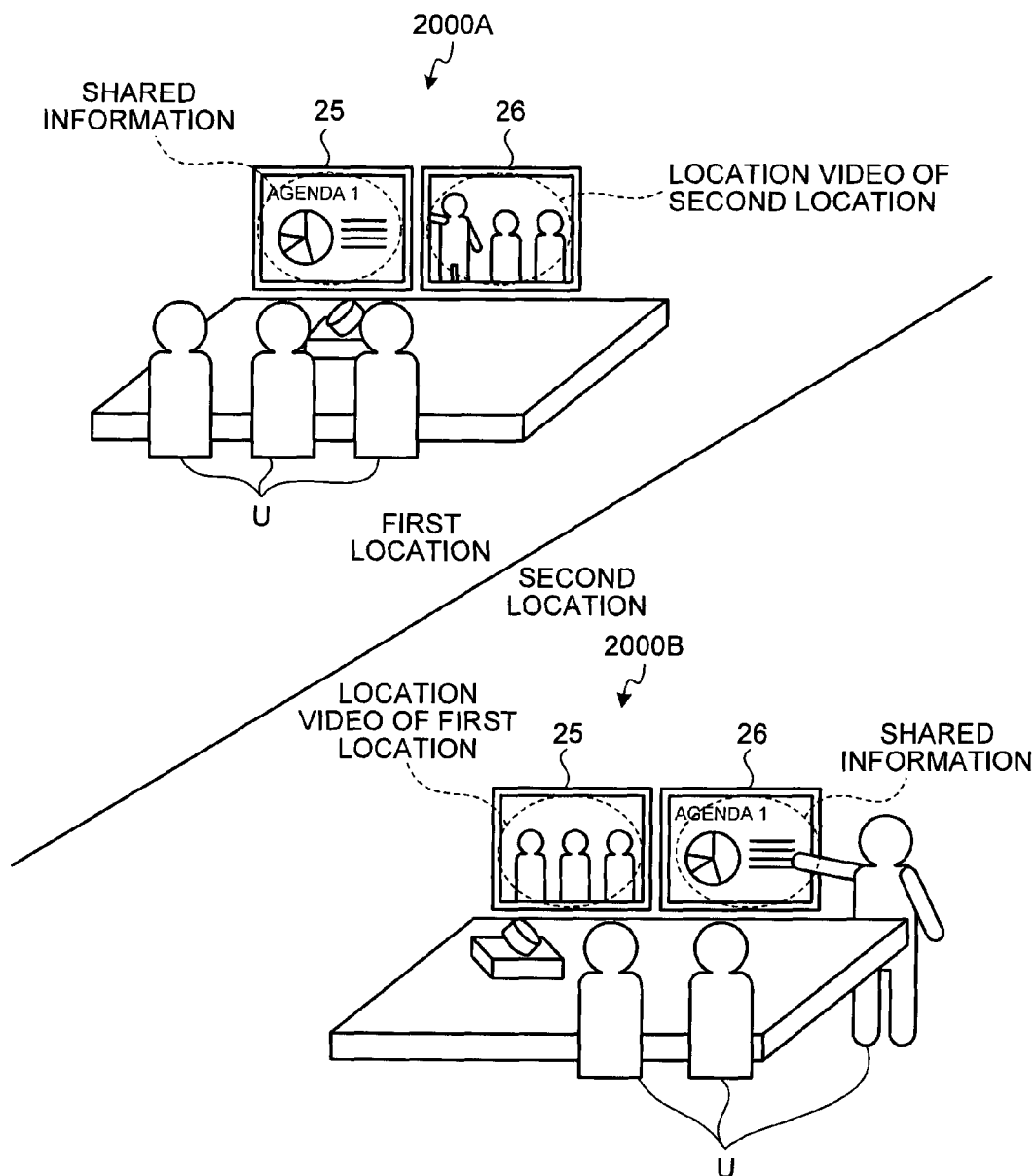


FIG.21

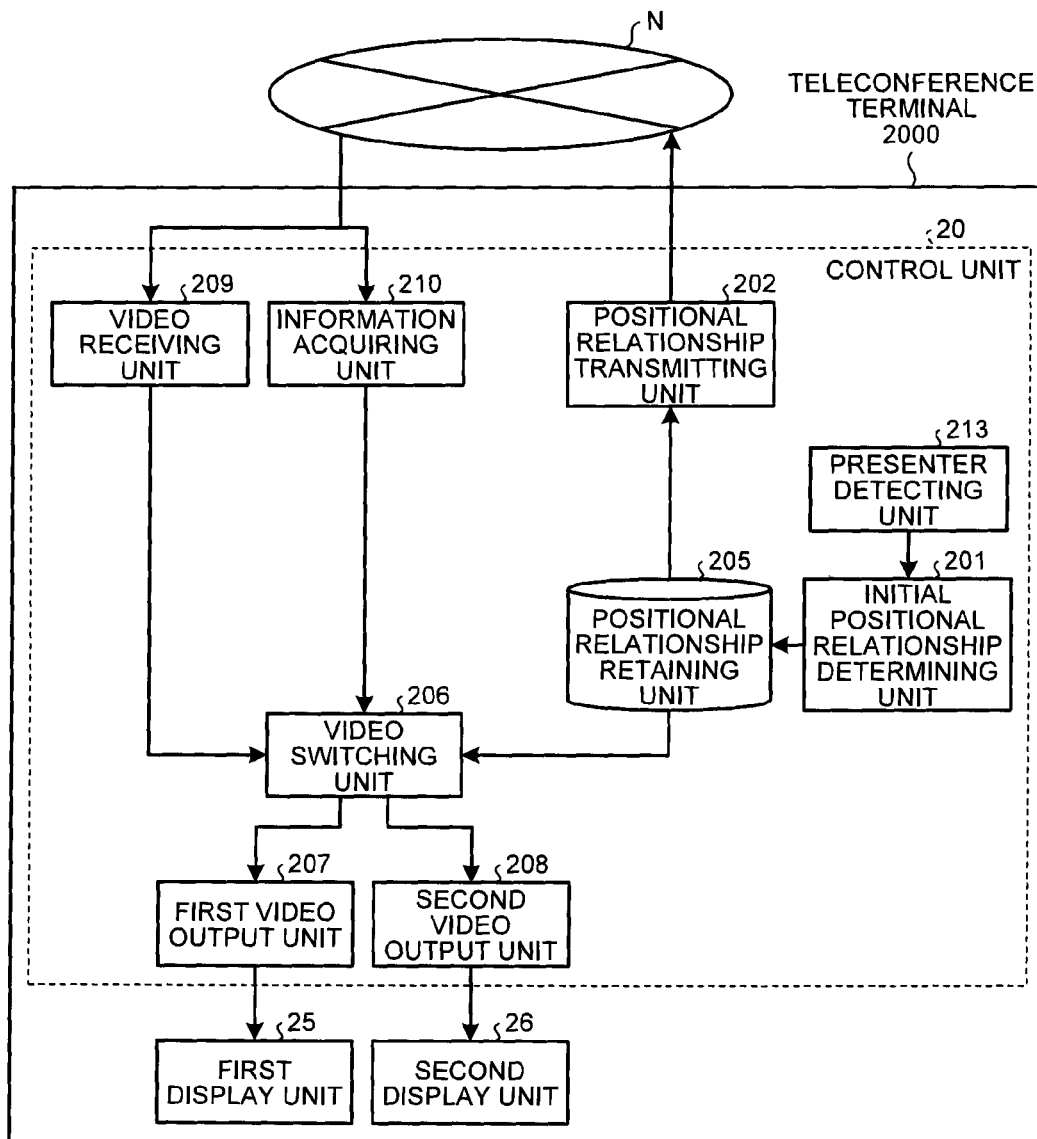
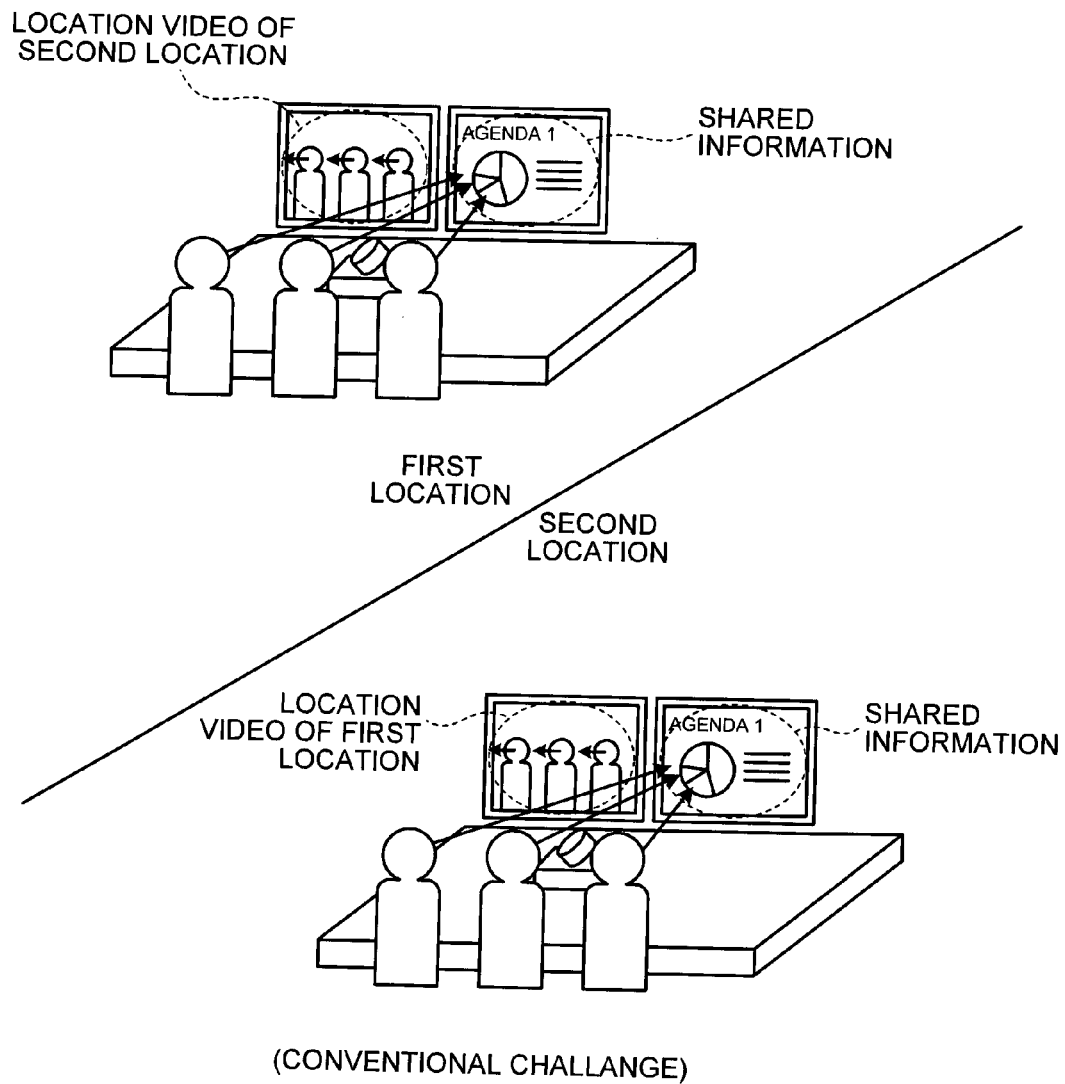


FIG.22



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TELECONFERENCE SYSTEM AND TELECONFERENCE TERMINAL

TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to a teleconference system and teleconference terminal.

BACKGROUND ART

Conventionally known is a teleconference system (also referred to as an electronic conference system) that is provided with a plurality of teleconference terminals each of which is capable of displaying a video of a space such as a conference room at a geographically remote location (hereinafter, sometimes referred to as a "location video") and content such as information of a document shared among a plurality of locations across which an electronic conference is held (hereinafter, sometimes referred to as "shared information"), side by side on one screen (see Japanese Patent Application Laid-open No. 11-103499, for example).

However, in a conventional teleconference system, when a location video and shared information are displayed at fixed positions (for example, on the left side and the right side in a direction facing the display screen, respectively) among the different teleconference terminals participating the electronic conference, participants in the location video might be displayed on a teleconference terminal in a manner facing the opposite direction of the shared information displayed as well on the teleconference terminal. As a result, in such a conventional teleconference system, the participants in the location video might give an impression that they are not interested in the meeting to participants viewing the location video.

Such a situation can be prevented by allowing participants to manually switch the positions at which the shared information and the location video are displayed depending on the locations when such a situation occurs, but such a switching operation is cumbersome for the participants.

The present invention is to overcome such challenges in the conventional technology, and an object of the present invention is to provide a teleconference system and a teleconference terminal that can prevent participants in a location video from appearing to be looking at an awkward direction.

DISCLOSURE OF INVENTION

According to the present invention, in consideration of the conventional art, there is provided: a teleconference system comprising a plurality of teleconference terminals deployed in a plurality of locations, wherein each of the teleconference terminals comprises: a positional relationship determining unit configured to set relationship information indicating a displaying position relationship between a location video received from another teleconference terminal and shared information shared among such locations on the local teleconference terminal based on relationship information indicating a displaying position relationship between a location video and the shared information set on the other teleconference terminal; and a display control unit configured to display the location video received from the other teleconference terminal and the shared information on a display unit in the displaying position relationship specified in the relationship information set by the positional relationship determining unit.

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The present invention also provides a teleconference terminal comprising: a positional relationship determining unit configured to set relationship information indicating a displaying position relationship between a location video received from another teleconference terminal and shared information shared among a plurality of locations on the local teleconference terminal based on relationship information indicating a displaying position relationship between a location video and the shared information set on the other teleconference terminal; and a display control unit configured to display the location video received from the other teleconference terminal and the shared information on a display unit in the displaying position relationship specified in the relationship information set by the positional relationship determining unit.

The present invention also provides a teleconference terminal comprising: an initial positional relationship determining unit configured to set an initial value of relationship information indicating a displaying position relationship between a location video received from another teleconference terminal and shared information shared among a plurality of locations; a positional relationship retaining unit configured to store the relationship information set by the initial positional relationship determining unit in a storage unit; a positional relationship transmitting unit configured to transmit the relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit to another teleconference terminal when a connection request is received from the other teleconference terminal; and a display control unit configured to display the location video received from the other teleconference terminal and the shared information on a display unit in the displaying position relationship specified in the relationship information stored by the positional relationship retaining unit in the storage unit.

The present invention also provides a teleconference terminal comprising: a positional relationship receiving unit configured to receive relationship information indicating a displaying position relationship between a location video received from another teleconference terminal and shared information shared among a plurality of locations transmitted from the other teleconference terminal; a positional relationship determining unit configured to set relationship information indicating a displaying position relationship between a location video and the shared information on the local teleconference terminal based on the relationship information received by the positional relationship receiving unit; a positional relationship retaining unit configured to store the relationship information set by the positional relationship determining unit in a storage unit; and a display control unit configured to display the location video thus received and the shared information on a display unit in the displaying position relationship specified in the relationship information stored by the positional relationship retaining unit in the storage unit.

According to the present invention, when a location video and shared information are both displayed on a teleconference terminal, the participant in the location video can be prevented from appearing to be looking at an awkward direction.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a schematic generally illustrating a system configuration of a teleconference system according to a first embodiment of the present invention;

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FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating a hardware configuration of a control system in a teleconference terminal according to the first embodiment;

FIG. 3 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration of the teleconference terminal;

FIG. 4 is a schematic illustrating an exemplary configuration of displaying position relationship information retained by a positional relationship retaining unit;

FIG. 5 is a flowchart illustrating a process performed by the teleconference system;

FIG. 6 is a flowchart explaining a process performed by a positional relationship determining unit at Step S109 illustrated in FIG. 5 in detail;

FIG. 7 is schematic for explaining an advantageous effect achieved by the first embodiment;

FIG. 8 is a schematic for explaining an advantageous effect achieved by the first embodiment;

FIG. 9 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration according to a variation of the first embodiment;

FIG. 10 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration according to another variation of the first embodiment;

FIG. 11 is a schematic generally illustrating a system configuration of a teleconference system according to a second embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 12 is a block diagram illustrating a hardware configuration of a control system in a teleconference terminal according to the second embodiment;

FIG. 13 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration of the teleconference terminal according to the second embodiment;

FIG. 14 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration according to a variation of the second embodiment;

FIG. 15 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration according to another variation of the second embodiment;

FIG. 16 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration of a teleconference terminal in a teleconference system according to a third embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 17 is a schematic for explaining the position of a presenter detected by a presenter detecting unit;

FIG. 18 is a flowchart explaining a process performed by a teleconference system according to the third embodiment at Step S109 in FIG. 5 in detail;

FIG. 19 is a schematic for explaining an advantageous effect achieved by the third embodiment;

FIG. 20 is a schematic for explaining an advantageous effect achieved by the third embodiment;

FIG. 21 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration according to a variation of the third embodiment; and

FIG. 22 is a schematic for explaining a conventional challenge.

BEST MODES FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

Embodiments of the present invention will now be explained with reference to the appended drawings.

First Embodiment

To begin with, a system configuration of a teleconference system 1 according to a first embodiment of the present invention will be explained. FIG. 1 is a schematic generally illustrating a system configuration of the teleconference system 1 according to the first embodiment.

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As illustrated in FIG. 1, the teleconference system 1 includes a plurality of teleconference terminals 2. The teleconference terminals 2 are communicatively connected to each other over a network N.

The teleconference terminals 2 are deployed in a plurality of geographically remote locations (e.g., a first location, a second location, and a third location), respectively, and each of the teleconference terminals 2 outputs a video in the corresponding location (hereinafter, sometimes referred to as a “location video”) or sound in the corresponding location (hereinafter, sometimes referred to as a “location sound”). The teleconference terminals 2 according to the first embodiment is capable of displaying a location video P1 and another piece of content such as information of a document shared among the locations (hereinafter, sometimes referred to as “shared information (P2)”) side by side, as illustrated in FIG. 1.

In other words, the teleconference system 1 enables an electronic conference to be held across a plurality of geographically remote locations by exchanging location videos and location sound across the locations over the network N using the teleconference terminals 2.

In the example in FIG. 1, only the first location, the second location, and the third location are illustrated as the locations where the teleconference terminals 2 are deployed. However, the configuration is not limited to the example illustrated, and the configuration having only two locations including the first location and the second location or a configuration having four or more locations are still possible. A hardware configuration of a control system in the teleconference terminal 2 according to the first embodiment will now be explained. FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating a hardware configuration of a control system of the teleconference terminal 2 according to the first embodiment. As illustrated in FIG. 2, the teleconference terminal 2 has a hardware configuration using a general computer, and includes a control unit 20, a communicating unit 21, and an input-and-output (I/O) device control unit 22 that are connected to a bus B, for example. The control unit 20 includes a central processing unit (CPU), a read-only memory (ROM), and a random access memory (RAM).

The I/O device control unit 22, a storage unit 23, an operating unit 24, a first display unit 25, a second display unit 26, a camera unit 27, a microphone unit 28, and a speaker unit 29 are connected to the control unit 20 via the bus B.

The control unit 20 controls operations of various components connected via the I/O device control unit 22 by causing the CPU to load computer programs stored in the ROM, the storage unit 23, or the like onto the RAM and to execute the computer programs. The control unit 20 also controls operations of transmitting and receiving various types of data to and from other devices connected via the communicating unit 21 and the network N. The communicating unit 21 transmits and receives various types of data such as a location video or location sound to and from the other teleconference terminals 2 over the network N.

The storage unit 23 stores therein the computer programs executed by the CPU in the control unit 20 and data. The storage unit 23 also stores therein content for displaying various types of information such as a document used in an electronic conference on the first display unit 25 or the second display unit 26. An example of such content includes content for displaying shared information such as a document shared among the teleconference terminals 2 that are deployed in different locations and displayed on the first

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display unit **25** or the second display unit **26**. The storage unit **23** is realized as a hard disk drive (HDD) or a solid state drive (SSD), for example.

The operating unit **24** receives various operations of participants who are using the teleconference terminal **2**. The operating unit **24** is realized as a keyboard, a mouse, a touch panel, and the like.

The first display unit **25** and the second display unit **26** display various types of information such as a location video and shared information related to an electronic conference. Specifically, the first display unit **25** and the second display unit **26** display a location video shot by the camera unit **27** on a peer teleconference terminal **2** (in particular, a location video including an image of participants who are in a peer location, for example), and shared information, respectively. The first display unit **25** and the second display unit **26** are realized as a liquid crystal display, for example.

In the first embodiment, the first display unit **25** is positioned on the left side and the second display unit **26** is positioned on the right side in the view of participants **U** directly facing the teleconference terminal **2**, as illustrated in FIG. 1.

The camera unit **27** shoots a video of an area around the camera unit **27**. Specifically, the camera unit **27** shoots a video of participants who are in a space such as a conference room where the teleconference terminal **2** with the camera unit **27** is deployed. The camera unit **27** is realized as a digital video camera capable of being rotated and zooming, and capable of shooting a live video, for example.

The microphone unit **28** collects sound around the microphone unit **28**. Specifically, the microphone unit **28** collects the voice of participants who are in a space such as a conference room where the teleconference terminal **2** with the microphone unit **28** is deployed.

The speaker unit **29** outputs various types of sound. Specifically, the speaker unit **29** outputs the voice of the participants collected by the microphone unit **28** on the peer teleconference terminal **2**.

A functional configuration of the teleconference terminal **2** will now be explained. FIG. 3 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration of the teleconference terminal **2**.

As illustrated in FIG. 3, by causing the CPU to load a computer program stored in the ROM or the like onto the RAM, and to execute the computer program, the control unit **20** included in the teleconference terminal **2** functions as an initial positional relationship determining unit **201**, a positional relationship transmitting unit **202**, a positional relationship receiving unit **203**, a positional relationship determining unit **204**, a positional relationship retaining unit **205**, a video switching unit **206**, a first video output unit **207**, a second video output unit **208**, a video receiving unit **209**, and an information acquiring unit **210**.

The initial positional relationship determining unit **201** sets displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal **2**, and causes the positional relationship retaining unit **205** to retain the displaying position relationship information thus set.

The displaying position relationship information herein means information indicating which of the display screen on the first display unit **25** or the display screen on the second display unit **26** in the local teleconference terminal **2** each of the location video of another teleconference terminal **2** and the shared information is to be displayed, among the first display unit **25** positioned on the left side and the second display unit **26** positioned on the right side in the view of participant directly facing the display screens on the local

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teleconference terminal **2**. Specifically, for example, an example of the displaying position relationship information includes information indicating “left” (see FIG. 4) or “right”. The information indicating “left” specifies that “a location video is positioned on the left side of shared information”. The information indicating “right” specifies that “a location video is positioned on the right side of shared information”.

The displaying position relationship information initially set by the initial positional relationship determining unit **201** may be set freely depending on each of the teleconference terminals **2**. Specifically, when a teleconference terminal **2** has a larger display screen on the first display unit **25** positioned on the left side than that on the second display unit **26** positioned on the right side, for example, because it is more convenient to display the shared information on the first display unit **25** having a larger display screen, the initial positional relationship determining unit **201** may set “right” as the displaying position relationship information.

When the local teleconference terminal **2** receives a request for establishing a connection from another teleconference terminal **2**, the positional relationship transmitting unit **202** gives permission to the connection request. Once the connection is established, the positional relationship transmitting unit **202** transmits the displaying position relationship information (for example, “left”) retained by the positional relationship retaining unit **205** to the requesting teleconference terminal **2**.

When the local teleconference terminal **2** issues a request for establishing a connection to another teleconference terminal **2**, the local teleconference terminal **2** issues the request to the teleconference terminal **2**, and once the connection is established, the positional relationship receiving unit **203** receives displaying position relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit **205** in the other teleconference terminal **2** from the other teleconference terminal **2**.

The positional relationship determining unit **204** sets the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal again based on the displaying position relationship information received by the positional relationship receiving unit **203**, and causes the positional relationship retaining unit **205** to retain the displaying position relationship information thus set again.

The positional relationship retaining unit **205** stores and retains the displaying position relationship information set by the initial positional relationship determining unit **201** or the positional relationship determining unit **204** in a given storage area such as a read-only memory (RAM). FIG. 4 is a schematic illustrating an exemplary configuration of the displaying position relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit **205**. In the example illustrated in FIG. 4, information “left” is retained by the positional relationship retaining unit **205**.

The video switching unit **206** then determines if each of the location video of the peer location and the shared information is to be displayed on which of the first display unit **25** positioned on the left side and the second display unit **26** positioned on the right side, based on the displaying position relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit **205**, and outputs the location video and the shared information to the corresponding video output unit (the first video output unit **207** or the second video output unit **208**) based on the determination result. Each of the first video output unit **207** and the second video output unit **208** outputs corresponding one of the location video and the shared information received from the video

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switching unit **206** onto the display unit (the first display unit **25** or the second display unit **26**). The first display unit **25** and the second display unit **26**, display the location video and the shared information thus received on the display screens, respectively.

The video receiving unit **209** receives a location video from a peer teleconference terminal **2** over the network **N**.

The information acquiring unit **210** acquires shared information from a peer teleconference terminal **2** over the network **N**.

A process performed by the teleconference system **1** according to the first embodiment will now be explained.

FIG. **5** is a flowchart illustrating a process performed by the teleconference system **1**. Illustrated in this example is a process performed when a teleconference terminal **2** requests a connection from another teleconference terminal **2**. Used in the explanation below is an example in which a teleconference terminal **2B** deployed in the second location requests a connection from a teleconference terminal **2A** deployed in the first location.

As illustrated in FIG. **5**, when the teleconference terminal **2A** and the teleconference terminal **2B** are started in the first location and the second location, respectively (Step **S101** and Step **S102**), the initial positional relationship determining unit **201** in each of the teleconference terminal **2A** and the teleconference terminal **2B** operates to set the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal (for example, “left”), and causes the positional relationship retaining unit **205** to retain the displaying position relationship information thus set (Step **S103** and Step **S104**).

The teleconference terminal **2B** then transmits a connection request in response to a connection requesting operation performed by a participant (Step **S105**). Before transmitting a connection request, a participant specifies shared information shared between the first location and the second location using the teleconference terminal **2B**. The teleconference terminal **2B** then transmits the connection request including the shared information thus specified.

The teleconference terminal **2A** receiving the connection request permits the connection request (Step **S106**). The teleconference terminal **2A** then transmits the displaying position relationship information (for example, “left”) retained by the positional relationship retaining unit **205** to the teleconference terminal **2B** (Step **S107**).

In the teleconference terminal **2B**, the positional relationship receiving unit **203** receives the displaying position relationship information thus transmitted (Step **S108**). The positional relationship determining unit **204** then sets the displaying position relationship information (for example, “right”) again based on the displaying position relationship information thus received (for example, “left”), and causes the positional relationship retaining unit **205** to retain the displaying position relationship information thus set again (Step **S109**). Step **S109** will be explained later in detail.

In the teleconference terminal **2B**, the video switching unit **206** determines the displayed position for the location video of the peer location and the shared information based on the displaying position relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit **205** (Step **S110**). In other words, when “left” is set as the displaying position relationship information, the video switching unit **206** determines to display the location video on the first display unit **25** positioned on the left side and to display the shared information on the second display unit **26** positioned on the right side, and outputs the location video to the first video output unit **207** associated with the first display unit **25**

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positioned on the left side, and outputs the shared information to the second video output unit **208** associated with the second display unit **26** positioned on the right side. When “right” is set as the displaying position relationship information, the video switching unit **206** determines to display the location video on the second display unit **26** positioned on the right side, and to display the shared information on the first display unit **25** positioned on the left side, and outputs the location video to the second video output unit **208** associated with the second display unit **26** positioned on the right side, and outputs the shared information to the first video output unit **207** associated with the first display unit **25** positioned on the left side.

In the teleconference terminal **2B**, the location video and the shared information are then displayed on the display screens based on the location video and the shared information received from the first video output unit **207** associated with the first display unit **25** and the second video output unit **208** associated with the second display unit **26**, respectively (Step **S111**).

In the teleconference terminal **2A**, after the displaying position relationship information is transmitted at Step **S107**, the video switching unit **206** determines the positions at which the location video of the peer location and the shared information are displayed based on the displaying position relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit **205**, following the same process as Step **S110** (Step **S112**). At Step **S113**, in the teleconference terminal **2A**, the location video and the shared information are displayed on the display screens based on the location video and the shared information received from the first video output unit **207** associated with the first display unit **25** and the second video output unit **208** associated with the second display unit **26** (Step **S113**).

The process performed by the positional relationship determining unit **204** at Step **S109** in FIG. **5** will now be explained in detail. FIG. **6** is a flowchart explaining the process performed by the positional relationship determining unit **204** at Step **S109** illustrated in FIG. **5** in detail. Used in the explanation below as an example is a process performed by the positional relationship determining unit **204** in the teleconference terminal **2B** deployed in the second location.

As illustrated in FIG. **6**, the positional relationship determining unit **204** in the teleconference terminal **2B** deployed in the second location acquires the displaying position relationship information set on the teleconference terminal **2A** being a peer from the positional relationship receiving unit **203** after the process at Step **S108** is completed (Step **S1091**), and determines if the displaying position relationship information thus acquired is set to “left”, that is, to display the location video on the left side of the shared information on the teleconference terminal **2A** being a peer (Step **S1092**).

As a result of the determination, if the displaying position relationship information is set to “left”, that is, to display the location video on the left side of the shared information on the teleconference terminal **2A** being a peer (Yes at Step **S1092**), the positional relationship determining unit **204** sets “right” as the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal (on the teleconference terminal **2B**). In other words, the positional relationship determining unit **204** sets to display the location video on the right side of the shared information (Step **S1093**).

As a result of the determination, if “right” is set as the displaying position relationship information, that is, to display the location video on the right side of the shared

information on the teleconference terminal 2A being a peer (No at Step S1092), the positional relationship determining unit 204 sets "left" as the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal (on the teleconference terminal 2B). In other words, the positional relationship determining unit 204 sets to display the location video on the left side of the shared information (Step S1094).

In other words, according to the first embodiment explained above, a conventional challenge illustrated in FIG. 22 can be overcome. In other words, conventionally, when both of the location video and the shared information are displayed as illustrated in FIG. 22, participants in the location video are displayed in a manner facing the opposite side of the shared information displayed on the display screen, giving an impression that the participants in the location video are not interested in the meeting to the participants viewing the location video.

In response to this challenge, according to the first embodiment, the local teleconference terminal 2 is set to display a location video and shared information received from another teleconference terminal 2 at opposite positions from the position at which the other teleconference terminal 2 displays the location video and the shared information received from the other teleconference terminal 2 (from the local teleconference terminal). Therefore, when location video and shared information are both displayed on a teleconference terminal 2, the teleconference terminal 2 is capable of displaying the participants in the location video in a manner appearing to be looking at the shared information and thus interested in the electronic conference. In other words, according to the first embodiment, when location video and shared information are both displayed on the teleconference terminal 2, the teleconference terminal 2 can prevent the participants in the location video from appearing to be looking at an awkward direction.

More specifically, according to the first embodiment, for example, when the teleconference terminal 2B in the second location requests a connection from the teleconference terminal 2A in the first location that is set to display the location video on the left side of the shared information, as illustrated in FIG. 7, the location video is displayed on the right side of the shared information on the teleconference terminal 2B in the second location, as illustrated in FIG. 8, through the processes illustrated in FIGS. 5 and 6. In this manner, on the teleconference terminal 2A in the first location, the participants in the second location displayed on the first display unit 25 are displayed to be looking at the shared information displayed on the second display unit 26. Furthermore, on the teleconference terminal 2B in the second location, the participants in the first location displayed on the second display unit 26 are displayed to be looking at the shared information displayed on the first display unit 25. Therefore, a sense of the participants paying attention to shared information such as a document can be created smoothly among a plurality of locations where the electronic conference is being held.

A variation of the first embodiment will now be explained.

Explained in the first embodiment is a configuration in which the teleconference terminal 2 in each of the locations has a function for transmitting and receiving the displaying position relationship information, as illustrated in FIG. 3, but the present invention is not limited thereto. Alternatively, only the function for transmitting the displaying position relationship information may be provided as illustrated in FIG. 9, or only the function for receiving the displaying

position relationship information may be provided as illustrated in FIG. 10, depending on the teleconference terminals 2.

In a functional configuration in which the displaying position relationship information is only transmitted, the positional relationship receiving unit 203 and the positional relationship determining unit 204 in FIG. 3 are omitted, as illustrated in FIG. 9. In a functional configuration in which the displaying position relationship information is only received, the initial positional relationship determining unit 201 and the positional relationship transmitting unit 202 in FIG. 3 are omitted, as illustrated in FIG. 10.

More specifically, in the teleconference terminal 2 having the functional configuration illustrated in FIG. 9, the initial positional relationship determining unit 201 sets an initial value of the relationship information indicating the positional relationship in which a location video received from another teleconference terminal 2 and shared information shared among a plurality of locations are displayed. The positional relationship retaining unit 205 stores the relationship information set by the initial positional relationship determining unit 201 in a storage unit such as the RAM or the storage unit 23. The positional relationship transmitting unit 202 then transmits the relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit 205 to another teleconference terminal 2 when a connection request is received from the other teleconference terminal 2. The video switching unit 206, the first video output unit 207, and the second video output unit 208 being a display control unit display the location video received from another teleconference terminal 2 and the shared information on the first display unit 25 and the second display unit 26 being a display unit in a displaying position relationship specified by the relationship information stored by the positional relationship retaining unit 205 in the storage unit.

In the teleconference terminal 2 having the functional configuration illustrated in FIG. 10, the positional relationship receiving unit 203 receives relationship information indicating the displaying position relationship between the location video received from another teleconference terminal 2 and shared information shared among a plurality of locations. The positional relationship determining unit 204 sets relationship information indicating a displaying position relationship between the location video and the shared information on the local teleconference terminal based on the relationship information received by the positional relationship receiving unit 203. The positional relationship retaining unit 205 stores the relationship information set by the positional relationship determining unit 204 in a storage unit. The video switching unit 206, the first video output unit 207, and the second video output unit 208 being the display control unit display the location video thus received and the shared information on the first display unit 25 and the second display unit 26 being a display unit in the displaying position relationship specified in the relationship information stored by the positional relationship retaining unit 205 in the storage unit.

The video receiving unit 209 and the information acquiring unit 210 illustrated in FIGS. 9 and 10 perform the same processes as those according to the first embodiment.

Second Embodiment

A second embodiment of the present invention will now be explained.

Explained in the first embodiment is an example in which each of the teleconference terminals 2 has two display units of the first display unit 25 and the second display unit 26.

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Explained in the second embodiment is an example in which each teleconference terminal 2 has a single display unit.

FIG. 11 is a schematic generally illustrating a system configuration of a teleconference system 1A according to the second embodiment. FIG. 12 is a block diagram illustrating a hardware configuration of a control system in a teleconference terminal 200 according to the second embodiment. As illustrated in FIGS. 11 and 12, in the teleconference system 1A according to the second embodiment, each of the teleconference terminals 200 includes one display unit 30. Because the remaining hardware configuration is the same as that according to the first embodiment, an explanation thereof is omitted herein.

FIG. 13 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration of the teleconference terminal 200 according to the second embodiment. As illustrated in FIG. 13, compared with the functional configuration according to the first embodiment, the functional configuration according to the second embodiment is different in including a video synthesizing unit 211 instead of the video switching unit 206, and a video output unit 212 instead of the first video output unit 207 and the second video output unit 208.

The video synthesizing unit 211 synthesizes the location video and the shared information as a video based on the displaying position relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit 205, and outputs the synthesized video to the video output unit 212. More specifically, when information “left” is retained by the positional relationship retaining unit 205, the video synthesizing unit 211 generates video data for allowing the display unit 30 to display the location video on the left side of the shared information, and outputs the video data to the video output unit 212. When information “right” is retained by the positional relationship retaining unit 205, the video synthesizing unit 211 generates video data for allowing the display unit 30 to display the location video on the right side of the shared information, and outputs the video data to the video output unit 212.

Explained in the second embodiment is an example in which the teleconference terminal 200 at each of the locations has functions for transmitting and receiving the displaying position relationship information, as illustrated in FIG. 13, but the present invention is not limited thereto. Alternatively, only the function for transmitting the displaying position relationship information may be provided as illustrated in FIG. 14, or only the function for receiving the displaying position relationship information may be provided as illustrated in FIG. 15, depending on the teleconference terminals 200.

More specifically, in the teleconference terminal 2 having the functional configuration illustrated in FIG. 14, the initial positional relationship determining unit 201 sets an initial value of the relationship information indicating the displaying position relationship between a location video received from another teleconference terminal 2 and shared information shared among a plurality of locations. The positional relationship retaining unit 205 stores the relationship information set by the initial positional relationship determining unit 201 in a storage unit such as the RAM or the storage unit 23. The positional relationship transmitting unit 202 transmits the relationship information retained by the positional relationship retaining unit 205 to another teleconference terminal 2 when a connection request is received from the other teleconference terminal 2. The video synthesizing unit 211 and the video output unit 212 being the display control unit displays the location video received from another teleconference terminal 2 and the shared information on the

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display unit 30 being the display unit in the displaying position relationship specified in the relationship information stored by the positional relationship retaining unit 205 in the storage unit.

In the teleconference terminal 2 having the functional configuration illustrated in FIG. 15, the positional relationship receiving unit 203 receives relationship information indicating the displaying position relationship between a location video transmitted by another teleconference terminal 2 and shared information shared among a plurality of locations. The positional relationship determining unit 204 sets relationship information indicating the displaying position relationship between the location video and the shared information on the local teleconference terminal based on the relationship information received by the positional relationship receiving unit 203. The positional relationship retaining unit 205 stores the relationship information set by the positional relationship determining unit 204 in a storage unit. The video synthesizing unit 211 and the video output unit 212 being the display control unit displays the location video thus received and the shared information on the display unit 30 being the display unit in the displaying position relationship specified in the relationship information stored by the positional relationship retaining unit 205 in the storage unit.

The video receiving unit 209 and the information acquiring unit 210 illustrated in FIGS. 14 and 15 perform the same processes as those according to the first embodiment.

As illustrated in FIG. 14, the functional configuration in which the displaying position relationship information is only transmitted is the same as the configuration illustrated in FIG. 13 except the positional relationship receiving unit 203 and the positional relationship determining unit 204 are omitted. As illustrated in FIG. 15, the functional configuration in which the displaying position relationship information is only received is the same as the configuration illustrated in FIG. 13 except the initial positional relationship determining unit 201 and the positional relationship transmitting unit 202 are omitted.

According to the second embodiment, in the teleconference terminal 200 in which the location video and the shared information are displayed side by side in a display screen of one display unit 30, the location video and the shared information can be displayed in a positional relationship where the participants in the electronic conference do not appear to be looking at an awkward direction.

Third Embodiment

A third embodiment of the present invention will now be explained.

FIG. 16 is a block diagram illustrating a functional configuration of a teleconference terminal 2000 in a teleconference system according to the third embodiment. As illustrated in FIG. 16, compared with the functional configuration according to the first embodiment, the functional configuration according to the third embodiment is different in that a presenter detecting unit 213 is newly added, and different processes are performed by the initial positional relationship determining unit 201 and the positional relationship determining unit 204.

The presenter detecting unit 213 detects presence and the position of a participant making a presentation (hereinafter, sometimes referred to as a presenter) on shared information such as a document based on at least one of a video shot by the camera unit 27 and a voice collected by the microphone unit 28. The participant making a presentation (presenter) herein means a participant positioned beside the shared

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information, a participant pointing to the shared information with a finger, or a participant saying something about the shared information.

Specifically, when the presenter detecting unit **213** determines that a presenter is present, the presenter detecting unit **213** determines if the presenter is in an area R that is the right half or in an area L that is the left half of the entire area in the video shot by the camera unit **27**, as illustrated in FIG. **17**. In the example illustrated in FIG. **17**, the presenter detecting unit **213** determines that the presenter is in the area R. The presenter detecting unit **213** detects presence and the position of the presenter by using the technology disclosed in Japanese Patent No. 4389956, for example. Specifically, the presenter detecting unit **213** performs a face recognition process to a video shot by the camera unit **27**, and determines if the participant whose face is at a position higher than the other faces by 20 centimeters or more is in the right side (R area) or the left side (area L) of the video.

As another example, the presenter detecting unit **213** performs a face recognition process in a video shot by the camera unit **27**, and determines if the participant whose face is at a position closest to the display unit displaying the shared information is in the right side (R area) or the left side (area L) of the video.

The initial positional relationship determining unit **201** according to the third embodiment starts the process when the teleconference terminal **2000** is started. To begin with, the initial positional relationship determining unit **201** starts the presenter detecting unit **213**, and causes the presenter detecting unit **213** to detect the position of the presenter. When the presenter detecting unit **213** detects a presenter and determines that the presenter thus detected in the area R in the video, the initial positional relationship determining unit **201** sets information being “right” (information indicating to display the location video on the right side of the shared information) as the displaying position relationship information. When the presenter detecting unit **213** determines that the presenter thus detected in the area L in the video, the initial positional relationship determining unit **201** sets information being “left” as the displaying position relationship information (information indicating to display the location video on the left side of the shared information).

When the presenter detecting unit **213** does not detect any presenter, the initial positional relationship determining unit **201** sets information having been set as the initial value (“left” or “right”) as the displaying position relationship information.

The positional relationship determining unit **204** according to the third embodiment sets the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal again based on the displaying position relationship information received by the positional relationship receiving unit **203** and the position of the presenter detected by the presenter detecting unit **213**, and causes the positional relationship retaining unit **205** to retain the displaying position relationship information thus set again.

The overall process performed by the teleconference system according to the third embodiment is basically the same as the process performed by the teleconference system **1** according to the first embodiment illustrated in FIG. **5**, except that the process at Step **S109** in FIG. **5** is replaced with the process illustrated in FIG. **18**, instead of the process illustrated in FIG. **6**.

FIG. **18** is a flowchart explaining the process performed by the teleconference system according to the third embodiment at Step **S109** in FIG. **5** in detail. Used as an example in the explanation below is a process performed by the

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positional relationship determining unit **204** in the teleconference terminal **2000B** deployed in the second location.

As illustrated in FIG. **18**, in the third embodiment, in the process at Step **S109**, to begin with, the positional relationship determining unit **204** acquires information indicating the presence and the position of a presenter from the local presenter detecting unit **213** (Step **S1095**).

The positional relationship determining unit **204** then determines if a presenter is present near the local teleconference terminal **2000B** based on the information acquired at Step **S1095** (Step **S1096**).

As a result of the determination, if the positional relationship determining unit **204** determines that a presenter is present (Yes at Step **S1096**), the positional relationship determining unit **204** then determines if the presenter is in the area R (right side) in the video (Step **S1097**). As a result of the determination, if the positional relationship determining unit **204** determines that the presenter is in the area R (Yes at Step **S1097**), the positional relationship determining unit **204** sets “right” as the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal (on the teleconference terminals **2000B**). In other words, the positional relationship determining unit **204** sets to display the location video on the right side of the shared information (Step **S1098**). If the positional relationship determining unit **204** determines that the presenter is not in the area R, that is, the presenter is in the area L (left side) as a result of the determination at Step **S1097** (No at Step **S1097**), the positional relationship determining unit **204** sets “left” as the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal (on the teleconference terminals **2000B**). In other words, the positional relationship determining unit **204** sets to display the location video on the left side of the shared information (Step **S1099**).

If the positional relationship determining unit **204** determines that a presenter is not present as a result of determination at Step **S1096** (No at Step **S1096**), the positional relationship determining unit **204** acquires displaying position relationship information set on a teleconference terminal **2000A** from the positional relationship receiving unit **203** (Step **S1100**). The positional relationship determining unit **204** then determines if the displaying position relationship information thus acquired is “left”, in other words, if the displaying position relationship information thus acquired is set to display the location video on the left side of the shared information in the teleconference terminal **2000A** being a peer (Step **S1101**).

If the positional relationship determining unit **204** determines that the displaying position relationship information is “left”, in other words, if the positional relationship determining unit **204** determines that the displaying position relationship information is set to display the location video on the left side of the shared information in the teleconference terminal **2000A** being a peer as a result of the determination (Yes at Step **S1101**), the system control goes to Step **S1098** and the same processes are performed subsequently. If the positional relationship determining unit **204** determines that the displaying position relationship information is “right”, in other words, if the positional relationship determining unit **204** determines that the displaying position relationship information is set to display the location video on the right side of the shared information in the teleconference terminal **2000A** being a peer as a result of determination at Step **S1101** (No at Step **S1101**), the system control goes to Step **S1099** and the same processes are performed subsequently.

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In the third embodiment, when the process at Step S1098 or Step S1099 is performed after going to the determining process at Step S1097 in FIG. 18, the teleconference terminal 2000B requesting a connection transmits the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal retained by the positional relationship retaining unit 205 to the teleconference terminal 2000A being a peer. The positional relationship determining unit 204 in the teleconference terminal 2000A then sets the displaying position relationship information on the local teleconference terminal again based on the displaying position relationship information received by the positional relationship receiving unit 203.

According to the third embodiment, for example, when a presenter is beside the second display unit 26 in the second location, as illustrated in FIG. 19, the teleconference terminal 2000B in the second location displays the location video on the left side of the shared information as illustrated in FIG. 20, through the processes illustrated in FIG. 5 and FIG. 18. At the same time, the teleconference terminal 2000A in the first location displays the location video on the right side of the shared information. In this manner, on the teleconference terminal 2000A in the first location, the presenter in the second location displayed in the second display unit 26 appears as making presentation pointing to the shared information displayed on the first display unit 25. On the teleconference terminal 2000B in the second location, the participant in the first location displayed in the first display unit 25 appears as looking at the shared information displayed in the second display unit 26. Therefore, a sense of the participants paying attention to shared information such as a document can be created smoothly among a plurality of locations where the electronic conference is being held.

Furthermore, explained in the third embodiment is an example in which the teleconference terminal 2000 at each of the locations has functions for transmitting and receiving the displaying position relationship information, as illustrated in FIG. 16, but the present invention is not limited thereto, and only the function for transmitting the displaying position relationship information may be provided depending on the teleconference terminal 2000, as illustrated in FIG. 21.

As illustrated in FIG. 21, the functional configuration in which the displaying position relationship information is only transmitted is the same as the configuration illustrated in FIG. 16 except the positional relationship receiving unit 203 and the positional relationship determining unit 204 are omitted.

Some exemplary embodiments of the present invention are explained above, but embodiments are not limited to those explained above.

For example, in the configuration explained the embodiments above, each of the teleconference terminals 2, 200, 2000 communicates with each other. However, the present invention is not limited thereto, and the teleconference system may also include a server provided with a storage unit for storing therein shared information.

Furthermore, in the embodiments explained above, the hardware configuration illustrated in FIG. 2 or FIG. 12 is provided as an example of the hardware configuration of the control system in each of the teleconference terminals 2, 200, 2000. However, the present invention is not limited thereto, and the hardware configuration may be any other hardware configuration.

The computer program for causing the CPU in the control unit 20 to execute the processes according to the embodiment may be provided in a manner incorporated in a storage

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unit such as the ROM in each of the teleconference terminals 2, 200, 2000 in advance. Furthermore, such a computer program may be provided in a manner stored in a computer-readable storage medium as a file in an installable or executable format. Furthermore, the computer program can be provided or distributed over a network such as the Internet.

Although the invention has been described with respect to specific embodiments for a complete and clear disclosure, the appended claims are not to be thus limited but are to be construed as embodying all modifications and alternative constructions that may occur to one skilled in the art that fairly fall within the basic teaching herein set forth.

The invention claimed is:

1. A communication system, comprising:

a first communication terminal at a first location being connected to at least a first display and a second display disposed adjacent to each other, the first communication terminal including first circuitry configured to set display positions, as first position relationship information, of (i) a video of a second location received from a second communication terminal to be one of the first display and the second display, and (ii) image data of shared information that is shared between the first communication terminal and the second communication terminal to be the other of the first display and the second display, and

the second communication terminal at the second location being connected to at least a first display and a second display disposed adjacent to each other, the second communication terminal including second circuitry configured to receive the first position relationship information, and to set display positions, as second position relationship information, of (i) a video of the first location received from the first communication terminal to be one of the first display and the second display connected to the second communication terminal, and (ii) the image data of shared information that is shared between the first communication terminal and the second communication terminal to be the other of the first display and the second display connected to the second communication terminal, based on the received first position relationship information, such that the video of the first location and the image data of the shared information are set to be displayed on the first display and the second display connected to the second communication terminal in an opposite manner as the video of the second location and the image data of the shared information are set on the first and second display connected to the first communication terminal, wherein the second circuitry is configured to control display of the video of the first location and the image data of the shared information on the first display and the second display connected to the second communication terminal based on the set second position relationship information.

2. The communication system according to claim 1, wherein the second circuitry is further configured to:

set an initial value of the second position relationship information;
store the set initial value of the second position relationship information in a memory;
transmit the stored second position relationship information to another communication terminal when a connection request is received from the other communication terminal;

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receive displaying position relationship information transmitted from the other communication terminal; and reset the second position relationship information based on the displaying position relationship information received from the other communication terminal.

3. The communication system according to claim 2, the second circuitry being further configured to generate a synthesized video for displaying the video received from the other communication terminal and the shared information on one display connected to the second communication terminal, and control display of the synthesized video on the one display.

4. The communication system according to claim 2, wherein the second circuitry is further configured to detect a position of a presenter making a presentation on the shared information, based on at least one of a video captured by an image capturing unit and sound collected by a sound collecting unit, set the initial value of the second position relationship information based on the detected position of the presenter, and reset the second position relationship information based on the received first position relationship information and the detected position.

5. A communication terminal configured to communicate with another communication terminal at a first location, the other communication terminal being connected to at least a first display and a second display disposed adjacent to each other, the other communication terminal including circuitry configured to set display positions, as first position relationship information, of (i) a video of a second location received from the communication terminal to be one of the first display and the second display, and (ii) image data of shared information that is shared between the other communication terminal and the communication terminal to be the other of the first display and the second display, the present communication terminal being configured to connect to a first display and a second display disposed adjacent to each other at the second location and further comprising:

circuitry configured to receive the first position relationship information, and to set display positions, as second position relationship information, of (i) a video of the first location received from the other communication terminal to be one of the first display and the second display connected to the communication terminal, and (ii) the image data of shared information that is shared between the other communication terminal and the communication terminal to be the other of the first display and the second display connected to the communication terminal, based on the received first position relationship information, such that the video of the first location and the image data of the shared information

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are set to be displayed on the first display and the second display connected to the communication terminal in an opposite manner as the video of the second location and the image data of the shared information are set on the first and second display connected to the other communication terminal,

wherein the circuitry of the communication terminal is configured to control display of the video of the first location and the image data of the shared information on the first display and the second display connected to the communication terminal based on the set second position relationship information.

6. A method implemented by a communication terminal configured to communicate with another communication terminal at a first location, the other communication terminal being connected to at least a first display and a second display disposed adjacent to each other, the other communication terminal including circuitry configured to set display positions, as first position relationship information, of (i) a video of a second location received from the communication terminal to be one of the first display and the second display, and (ii) image data of shared information that is shared between the other communication terminal and the communication terminal to be the other of the first display and the second display, the present communication terminal being configured to connect to a first display and a second display disposed adjacent to each other at the second location, the method comprising:

receiving the first position relationship information; setting display positions, as second position relationship information, of (i) a video of the first location received from the other communication terminal to be one of the first display and the second display connected to the communication terminal, and (ii) the image data of shared information that is shared between the other communication terminal and the communication terminal to be the other of the first display and the second display connected to the communication terminal, based on the received first position relationship information, such that the video of the first location and the image data of the shared information is set to be displayed on the first display and the second display connected to the communication terminal in an opposite manner as the video of the second location and the image data of the shared information are set on the first and second display connected to the other communication terminal; and

controlling display of the video of the first location and the image data of the shared information on the first display and the second display connected to the communication terminal based on the set second position relationship information.

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